

Foreword

The Africa
ATLAS



Foreword

International &
Area Studies

Writing the preface to this atlas mapping and describing modern Africa is a moving experience, for it was Leopold Sédar Senghor who wrote the preface to the previous edition. Senghor succeeded, better than anyone else could have done, in taking his country out of the colonial era and making it into a nation without rejecting what Senegal, Africa as a whole, and Europe, especially France, whose language he used so well, had to offer each other. With unique perspicacity, he realized that local and global interests are not mutually exclusive, that clashes between cultures are not unavoidable, and that the world needs Africa, just as Africa needs humanist globalization. Joal and Paris were his two great loves, living side by side in his heart and underpinning both his creative and his political work. May his prolific work prove fruitful and live on after him.

Yves Lacoste once wrote that geography is mainly useful for warfare. He had a point: the military have always needed accurate geographical details in order to prepare their campaigns and defend their countrymen and allies. A large part of our knowledge of the African continent, its exploration and its description in books or on maps is the work of the military. Aside from being professional soldiers, they were often learned men who fell in love with the Africans and their continent, such as Charles de Foucauld, who explored Morocco, or Savorgnan de Brazza, who charted the river Ogooué. But surely today geography can at last be used primarily for peaceful purposes?

Peace and prosperity for Africa will only be achieved by the Africans taking charge of their own fate. There is no doubt that they can do so, provided they have the will, as President Obama said on a visit to the continent from which so many African-Americans' forebears set sail in chains. There is only one solution: to educate Africa's young people and adults, especially women, who are already working so hard to alleviate misery and suffering and whom Senghor described as the "Promised Land" of the black continent.

Indeed, the only true wealth lies in men and women who are educated, imaginative, optimistic and pro-active. Geography is a vital part of the knowledge that is a prerequisite for properly thought-out measures to achieve sustainable development. No education is complete without a knowledge of geography. When applied to environmental management and social governance, it helps us understand the complex mechanisms that govern the world of men. It enables us to learn from each other's good examples and discover the rich technical arsenal to be found in human societies, which are constantly finding more efficient ways of producing food, energy and the manufactured goods needed to achieve a decent standard of living for as many people as possible. Geography teaches us how to make the best possible use of our fantastic surroundings and to guard against waste and promote technologies that guarantee the renewability and sustainability of our resources.

For all these reasons, an atlas like this one is an invaluable tool for Africans. Gaining a better understanding of their own country, their close or distant neighbours, each other's experiences, and what kind of relationship they really have with their environment and with the world is a necessity. The better we understand those who live beyond our borders, which are only ever artificial and temporary, the better we will be able to get along with them, the less we will fear them, the less we will want to challenge them and try to dominate them, and the better we will collaborate for the common good. That is what an atlas is for: to help us discover and gain insights into other people and other places, influencing how we act, whatever our place in society. In centuries gone by, maps were largely viewed as a state secret. Happily, those days have gone. This book provides Africans with a tool that will help them to take their place in the modern world and may enable readers in other parts of the world to see Africans as a force to be reckoned with, not a charity case or a means of easing one's conscience, and without misplaced pity.

Professor Jean-Robert Pitte, Paris-Sorbonne University
Member of the Institut de France, Chairman of the French Geographical Society

Q.912.6
A18313
Q.G
2446
S1
A37
2011

Contents

Foreword by Jean-Robert Pitte	5
Editorial team	6
Editors' note	10

THE AFRICAN CONTINENT

Relief and hydrography	14
Geology	16
Climate	18
Vegetation and flora	20
Fauna	22
Prehistory	24
Antiquity	26
Africa from the 7 th to the 16 th century	28
Africa from the 16 th to the 19 th century	30
The slave trade	32
The age of the explorers	34
European colonization	36
Independence	38
Africa in the 21 st century	40
Africa's place in the world	42
Regional integration	46
Standard of living and HDI	50
Agriculture stockfarming and fisheries	52
Mining and industry	56
Energy	58
Trade	60
Transport and communications	62
Demography	64
Peoples and religions	66
Languages	68
Education	70
Health	72
Tourism	74
Environment	76

AFRICA BY REGION

North-west Africa	82
North-east Africa	84
Western Africa	86
Eastern Africa	88
Southern Africa and Indian Ocean	90

COUNTRY BY COUNTRY

Algeria	94
Angola	98
Benin	100

Botswana	102
Burkina Faso	104
Burundi	108
Cameroon	110
Cape Verde	114
Central African Republic	116
Chad	118
Comoros	120
Congo	122
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	124
Côte d'Ivoire	128
Djibouti	132
Egypt	134
Equatorial Guinea	138
Eritrea	140
Ethiopia	142
Gabon	144
Gambia (The)	148
Ghana	150
Guinea	152
Guinea-Bissau	154
Kenya	156
Lesotho	158
Liberia	160
Libya	162
Madagascar	164
Malawi	168
Mali	170
Mauritania	172
Mauritius	174
Morocco	176
Mozambique	180
Namibia	182
Niger	184
Nigeria	186
Rwanda	190
São Tomé and Príncipe	192
Senegal	194
Seychelles	198
Sierra Leone	200
Somalia	202
South Africa	204
Sudan, Southern Sudan	208
Swaziland	212
Tanzania	214
Togo	216
Tunisia	218
Uganda	222
Zambia	224
Zimbabwe	226
European dependent territories	228

APPENDICES

Glossary	234
Index	237

of the illness results in blindness, and the black flies reproduce in the vicinity of running water, it is commonly known as river blindness.

Ombrophile: Rain-loving plant. An ombrophilous forest is evergreen and dense and is sometimes referred to as rainforest.

Panning: Manual method of searching for gold that may be present in river sediment in the form of flakes.

Pediplain: An almost perfectly flat surface of great expanse, formed by erosion at the base of mountain massifs in arid or dry tropical regions.

Peneplain: Plain resulting from the flattening of the land by erosion.

Piassava: Fibrous product of a palm originating from America, *Leopoldinia piassaba*, used for making brushes.

Piling up: Accumulation of warm water due to the equatorial counter-current linked to the monsoon.

Pipeline: Large pipe used to carry crude oil from one area, country or region to another.

Placers: Scattered deposits of heavy minerals in sand or gravel, along watercourses or beaches. Gold placers are alluvial deposits containing flakes of gold resulting from the erosion of gold seams.

Population density: Population of the country divided by its total surface area (including internal waters and uninhabitable areas). It is expressed as the number of inhabitants per square kilometre (inhab./km²).

Population growth: Annual increase in the population of a given country, expressed as a percentage. The figure is obtained by adding the natural increase to the migratory balance.

Pozzolana: Volcanic material that can be used for construction.

PPP: Purchasing Power Parity, or the amount of local currency required to purchase the same quantity of goods or services as could be obtained for one US dollar.

Precambrian: The most ancient geological formation. It lasted from when the earth was formed (estimated at 4,500 million years ago) until the Primary Era (between 550 and 600 million years ago). It precedes Cambrian rock (from which fossils are absent).

Privatization: Operation consisting of transferring the ownership of a company from the public to the private sector.

Range of temperature: Deviation between the minimum and maximum temperatures over the course of a specific period (day, month, year).

Rate of natural increase: Difference between the birth rate and the mortality rate.

Sahelian (climate): Very hot climate (up to 35–45°C) with a short wet season lasting no longer than three months. It is characterized by shrub steppe vegetation.

Savannah: Herbaceous vegetation that may or may not be studded with trees (tree savannah) or shrubs (shrub savannah) and regularly affected by fires during the dry season. It is a form of vegetation that is specific to regions with a tropical climate with two contrasting seasons, but that also exists in pockets of areas with an equatorial climate.

Schistosomiasis (or bilharzia): Haemorrhagic intestinal or urinary parasitic disease. It is transmitted by small snails that live in water. It particularly affects fishermen and farmers who work on irrigated land.

Sebkha: Flat plain at the base of a depression, characterized by deposits of salt or gypsum and the absence of any vegetation.

Sediments: Deposits left behind by submersion by the sea, running water or wind.

Shott: Edge of a sebkha with a halophile steppe. The term is sometimes wrongly used to denote the entire sebkha.

Sirocco: Hot, dry wind from the south, blowing onto the north coast of Sicily and North Africa.

Slash-and-burn: Practice in tropical countries consisting of partially clearing the natural vegetation, then burning the remainder so that the soil is fertilized by the ashes before re-planting, whence the expression slash-and-burn farming.

Steppe: Open and low-growing vegetation consisting of xerophilous, herbaceous or woody plants occurring in belts. Etymologically, in the Maghreb, it consists of vegetation made up of tufts of esparto grass.

Sudan (climate): Hot climate with two seasons. At the end of the dry season, which lasts between three and six months, the temperature

increases significantly; after which the rainy season arrives.

Tectonics: Study of the deformation of the earth under the effect of internal forces (folding, faults, bedload, subduction, etc.).

Tertiary (sector): Area of economic activity incorporating trade, transport and the service industry (administration, education, police, hospitals, the liberal professions, consultancy work, management, advertising, tourism, etc.).

Toe; Mtoe: Tonnes oil equivalent; million tonnes oil equivalent.

Tourist: Visitor travelling to a country other than the one in which he or she normally resides, for a period not exceeding 12 months, for a main reason other than paid work in the country being visited.

Trade wind: Wind found in tropical regions, on land or sea, blowing from the east.

Trypanosomiasis: Disease affecting humans or animals (sleeping sickness, dourine, tsetse disease), caused by the glossina fly (or tsetse fly) injecting parasites into the blood.

Trypanotolerant: Ability of certain animals to survive in an area that is infested with trypanosome.

Upwelling: Rise of deep, cold seawater caused by the trade wind diverting warm coastal waters.

Vehicular language: Language used for communication between peoples who speak different languages.

Water table: Upper surface of groundwater below which the soil is saturated with water that fills all voids, whose level changes depending on seasonal variations in rainfall.

Wolfram: Tungsten ore found in acid magmatic rocks. Tungsten is used in filaments for light bulbs, electrical heating elements and superalloys.

Workforce: According to the United Nations, the total number of people contributing to the labour pool for the production of goods and services (including the unemployed).

Xerophilous: Refers to a living organism that has adapted to a lack of water.

List of abbreviations

arch.	archipelago
archaeol.	archaeological site
b.	bay
c.	cape
dam	dam
dep.	deposit, seam
depr.	depression
des.	desert
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
escarp.	escarpment
FCT	Federal Capital Territory
g.	gulf
h.	hill, hills
HEP	hydroelectric power
i.	island
is.	islands
j.	jebel
l.	lake
lag.	lagoon
mt	mountain, mount
mts	mountains
NP	National Park
pl.	plain, plains
plat.	plateau, plateaux
pen.	peninsula
pt	point
Port.	Portugal
r.	river
reg.	region
res.	reserve
Sp.	Spain
str.	strait
UK	United Kingdom
volc.	volcano
w.	wadi

To make them easier to find, entries for countries are given in bold type.

A

A'ali an Nil (reg.) 209
 Aba, DRC 124, 125
 Aba, Nigeria 186, 187, 189
 Abadla (dep.) 97
 Abakaliki 186, 187
 Abala 122
 Abalak 184
 Abanga (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Abaya (l.) 142, 143
 Abba (Blue Nile) (r.) 142, 143
 Abbe (l.) 132, 133, 142, 143
 Abéché 118, 119
 Abéné 197
 Abengourou 128, 129, 131
 Abeokuta 186, 187, 188, 189
 Aberdare (NP) 157
 Aberdares (mts) 156
 Abia (r.) 139
 Abia (reg.) 187
 Abidjan 128, 129, 130, 131
 Abijatta-Shalla Lakes (NP) 143

Aboisso 128, 129, 131
 Abomey 100, 101
 Abomey-Calavi 100
 Abong Mbang 110, 111, 112
 Abou Deia 118
 Abou Hamed 208, 209
 Abu Simbel (archaeol.) 135
 Abou-Telfan (wildlife res.) 118, 119
 Aboukir 135, 137
 Aboumi 144, 145
 Abu Gabra (dep.) 211
 Abu Gharadiq (dep.) 137
 Abu Nijayn 162
 Abuja 186, 187, 188, 189
 Abuja (FCT) (reg.) 187
 Abumensok 138, 139
 Aburi 150
 Abuye Meda (mt) 142
 Aby (lag.) 128
 Accra 150, 151
 Ach Chamaliyah (reg.) 209
 Achegour 184
 Achim (w.) 118
 Acholla 219
 Acoua 120, 121
 Actaeon (mt) 231
 Ada 150
 Adamawa (plat.) 110, 112
 Adamawa (reg.) 187
 Addis-Ababa 142, 143
 Addo Elephant (NP) 205
 Adel Bagrou 172
 Adélé 216
 Aden (g.) 132, 142, 143, 202, 203
 Aderbissinat 184
 Adeta 216
 Adi Caieh 140
 Adiaké 128, 129
 Adigrat 142
 Adilang 222
 Adiuugri 140, 141
 Adjohoun 100
 Adjumani 222
 Ado (massif) 118
 Ado-Ekiti 186, 187
 Adoua 142
 Adrar 94, 95
 Adrar (plat.) 172, 173
 Adrar des Ifoghas (massif) 170
 Adrar Stuf (reg.) 176
 Adré 118
 Aduku 222
 Adzopé 128, 129
 Afati (plat.) 184
 Afferi 128, 129
 Affiniam 197
 Affolé (plat.) 172
 Affouches (pl.) 230
 Afgooye 202
 Afikpo 186
 Afrera (l.) 142
 African Banks (i.) 198
 Agadem 184, 185
 Agadez 184, 185
 Agadir 176, 177, 178, 179
 Agago (r.) 222, 223
 Agaro 142

Agbélouvé 216
 Agboville 128, 129, 131
 Agere Maryam 142
 Agnéby (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Agnéby (reg.) 129
 Agnibékrou 128, 129, 131
 Agoenyive 217
 Agogo 150
 Agordat 140, 141
 Agou (mt) 216
 Agouna 100, 101
 Aguer Tay (cliff) 118
 Aguerguer 176
 Aguié 184
 Ahémé (l.) 100
 Ah Start (dep.) 221
 Aigrettes (i.) 174, 175
 Aiguilles (c.) 204, 205
 Ailet 140, 141
 Ain Ben Tili 172
 Ain Draham 218, 219, 220, 221
 Ain Sefra 95
 Ain Soukhna 135, 137
 Aïoun El-Atrouss 172, 173
 Aïr (massif) 184
 Aïr and Ténéré (national res.) 184
 Ajaokuta 186, 189
 Ajdabiya 162, 163
 Ajim 218
 Akaba 216
 Akagera (NP) 191
 Akagera (r.) 190, 191
 Akaki 142
 Akalayong 138, 139
 Akanda (NP) 146
 Akanyaru (r.) 190, 191
 Akchar (reg.) 172
 Akébou 216
 Aketi 124, 125, 127
 Akhdar (j.) 162
 Akhmin 134, 135
 Akiéni 144, 145, 146, 147
 Akjoujt 172, 173
 Akobo 208, 209
 Akobo (r.) 142, 143
 Akom II 110
 Akonolinga 110, 112, 113
 Akosombo (dam) 150, 151
 Akoupé 128, 129
 Akposso 216
 Akure 186, 187, 189
 Akureniam 138, 139
 Akuse 150, 151
 Akwa 187
 Akwa Ibom (reg.) 187
 Al-Agareb (dep.) 173
 Al-Awaynat (j.) 162
 Al-Bahr al-Ahmar (reg.) 209
 Al-Baydha 162
 Al-Bouhayrat (reg.) 209
 Al-Burdi 162
 Al-Djazirah (reg.) 209
 Al-Dumyat (Damietta) 134, 137
 Al-Fogaha 162
 Al-Haruj Al-Aswad (j.) 162
 Al-Hasawinah (j.) 162
 Al-Hoceima 176, 177, 179

Al Iskandariya 134, 135, 136, 137
 Al-Jaghub (Al-Jaqub) 162
 Al-Jawf 162
 Al-Jaza'ir 94, 95, 96, 97
 Al-Katrun 162
 Al-Khoms 162, 163
 Al-Mansour (dam) 178
 Al-Mansourah 134
 Al-Marj 162, 163
 Al-Massira (dam) 178
 Al-Ouahdah (reg.) 209
 Al-Qadaf (reg.) 209
 Al-Timsah Wakar Port Fuad (dep.) 137
 Al-Wyg 162
 Aladja 189
 Alaoira (l.) 164, 165, 167
 Alayli-Dadda 132, 133
 Alba (dep.) 139
 Albert (l.) 124, 125, 126, 127, 222, 223
 Albert Nile (r.) 222, 223
 Aldabra (i.) 198
 Aleg 172, 173
 Aleg (l. d') 172
 Aleganza (i.) 229
 Alémbé 144, 145
 Alen (mt) 138
 Alexander Bay 204, 205, 207
 Alexandria 134, 135, 136, 137
 Algona 140
Algeria 94
 Algiers 94, 95, 96, 97
 Ali Addé 132
 Ali Sabieh 132, 133
 Alibori (r.) 100, 101
 Alima (r.) 122, 123
 Alindao 116, 117
 Aliwal North 204, 205
 Allada 100
 Almeria 229
 Almina (pt) 176, 229
 Aloï 222
 Alokogbè 217
 Alphonse (i.) 198
 Alrar (dep.) 96
 Alto Ligonha (dep.) 181
 Altos de Nsork (NP) 138
 Alum 138, 139
 Am Dam 118
 Am Guéréda 118
 Am Timan 118, 119
 Am Zoer 118
 Amadi 208, 209
 Amal (dep.) 163
 Amanzimtoti 204, 205
 Amarna (archaeol.) 135
 Amaury 174, 175
 Ambalavao 164
 Ambam 110, 111
 Ambanja 164, 165, 166, 167
 Ambato Boeni 164
 Ambatolampy 164
 Ambatondrazaka 164, 165, 166, 167
 Ambilobe 164, 165, 167
 Amboasary 164
 Ambodifototra 164

Ambohimahasoa 164
 Amboseli (l.) 156
 Amboseli (NP) 157
 Ambositra 164, 165, 167
 Ambouli (w.) 132, 133
 Ambovombe 164, 165, 166, 167
 Ambre (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Ambre (i.) 174, 175
 Ambriz 98, 99
 Ambriz (res.) 98
 Amers (l.) 134, 135
 Amhara (plat.) 143
 Aminuis 182, 183
 Amlamé 216
 Amou (r.) 216, 217
 Amour (j.) 94
 Ampanihy 164
 Amparafaravola 164
 Ampasimanolotra 164
 Ampasindava (b.) 164
 Amudat 222
 An Nil al Abyad (reg.) 209
 An Nil al Azraq (reg.) 209
 Ana Chaves (r.) 192, 193
 Anaghit 140
 Anaka 222
 Analalava 164, 165, 167
 Anambra (reg.) 187
 Andapa 164, 165, 167
 Andara 182, 183
 Andevoranto 164
 Andoany (Hell-Ville) 164, 165, 167
 Andok 138, 139
 André Félix (NP) 117
 Andriamena 164, 165, 167
 Androka 164
 Andulo 98
 Aného 216, 217
 Anengué (l.) 144
 Angamma (cliff) 118
 Angoche 180, 181
 Angoche (i.) 180, 181
Angola 98
 Anié 216, 217
 Anié (r.) 216, 217
 Anisok 138, 139
 Anjouan 120, 121
 Anjozorobe 164
 Ankaboa (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Ankaratra (mt) 164
 Ankasa (NP) 150
 Ankazoabo 164, 165, 167
 Ankazobe 164, 165, 167
 Annaba 94, 95, 96, 97
 Annobón (i.) 138
 Annobon (nature res.) 138
 Anonyme (i.) 198, 199
 Anorontany (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Anou-Araren (dep.) 185
 Anse aux Pins 198, 199
 Anse Boileau 198, 199
 Anse Bougainville 198, 199
 Anse Étoile 198, 199
 Anse Marie-Louise 198, 199
 Ansongo 170, 171
 Ansongo-Ménaka (NP) 170
 Antalaha 164, 165, 166, 167
 Antananarivo 164, 165, 166, 167
 Antananarivo (reg.) 165
 Anti Atlas (mts) 176
 Antigua 229
 Antongil (b.) 164
 Antsirabe 164, 165, 166, 167
 Antsiranana 164, 165, 166, 167
 Antsiranana (b.) 164
 Antsiranana (reg.) 165
 Antsohihy 164, 165, 167
 Anyama 128, 129
 Aoudaghost (archaeol.) 172
 Aouk Aoukalé (res.) 117
 Aoukalé (r.) 116, 117
 Aoukâr (reg.) 172
 Aoussard 176
 Aozou (Aouzou) 118, 119
 Apam 150
 Aplahoué 100, 101
 Aqaba (g.) 134, 135, 136, 137
 Arabian (des.) 134, 135, 136
 Arada 118
 Aragub 176
 Aranos 182, 183
 Araouane 170
 Arawale (NP) 157
 Arba Minch 142
 Archico 140
 Arcturus (dep.) 227
 Aresa 140
 Arguin (i.) 172
 Argungu 186
 Aribinda 104, 105
 Aride (i.) 198, 199
 Arknu (j.) 162
 Arli 104, 105, 107
 Arli (NP) 104
 Arli (res.) 104
 Arlit 184, 185
 Aroma 208, 209
 Arrah 128, 129
 Arrecife 229
 Arrieta 229
 Arros (i.) 198
 Arta 132, 133
 Aru 124, 125
 Arua 222
 Arucas 229
 Arusha 214, 215
 Arusha (NP) 214
 Aruwimi (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Arzew 94, 95, 96, 97
 As-Eyla 132, 133
 As Sallum 134, 135
 As Sawda (j.) 162
 As Sidar 162, 163
 Asaba 187
 Asagny (NP) 128, 130
 Asamankese 150, 151
 Ascension (i.) (UK) 231
 Asela 142
 Ashaka 189
 Ashanti (plat.) 150
 Ashe Tafari 142
 Askeinib (j.) 140, 141
 Askham 204
 Asmara 140, 141
 Asobia 138, 139
 Asok 138, 139
 Asosa 142
 Asoteriba (j.) 208
 Assa Gueila 132, 133
 Assab 140, 141
 Assaba 172
 Assal (l.) 132, 133
 Assale (l.) 140, 142
 Assekrem (mts) 94
 Assiut 134, 135, 136, 137
 Assomada 114, 115
 Assumption (i) 198
 Astove (i.) 198
 Aswan 134, 135, 136, 137
 Aswa (r.) 222, 223
 Atakora (massif) 100
 Atakpamé 216, 217
 Atar 172, 173
 Atbara 208, 209, 210, 211
 Atbara (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Atebubu 150, 151
 Athi (r.) 156, 157
 Athi River 156
 Athiémé 100, 101
 Ati 118, 119
 Atiak 222
 Atlas, Saharan (mts) 94

Atlas, Tellian (mts) 94
 Auasberge (mt) 182
 Auch 189
 Augrabies (waterfall) 204, 206, 207
 Augrabies Falls (NP) 205
 Auob (r.) 182, 183
 Aurès 94
 Avanga (l.) 144
 Avogbana 101
 Avrankou 101
 Awasa 142
 Awash 142
 Awash (NP) 143
 Awash (r.) 142, 143
 Awbari 162
 Aweil 208, 209, 210, 211
 Awila 162
 Axim 150
 Axoum 142
 Ayamé 128, 129
 Ayamé (dam) 130, 131
 Ayamé (l.) 128, 129, 131
 Ayamiken 138, 139
 Ayanfuri (dep.) 151
 Aye (r.) 139
 Ayina (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Aylaadou (plat.) 132, 133
 Ayod 208, 209
 Ayorou 184, 185
 Ayos 110, 112
 Az Zawiyi 162, 163
 Azaouad (reg.) 170
 Azaouagh 184
 Azaouagh (r.) 184, 185
 Azegour (dep.) 178
 Azezo 142
 Azingo (l.) 144
 Azoum (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211

B

Baarawe 202, 203
 Baardheere 202, 203
 Baardheere (dam) 203
 Baargaal 202
 Bab el-Mandeb (str.) 132, 133, 140, 141, 142, 143
 Babanusa 208, 209
 Babati 214
 Baboua 116
 Baden 140
 Badhan 202
 Badiar (NP) 152
 Badjoudé 100
 Badondo (mt) 122
 Badou 216, 217
 Bafang 110, 113
 Bafata 154, 155
 Bafi (r.) 200, 201
 Bafia 110, 111
 Bafilo 216, 217
 Bafin (r.) 200, 201
 Bafing (reg.) 129
 Bafing (r.) 152, 153, 170, 171
 Bafoulabé 170, 171
 Bafoussam 110, 111, 112, 113
 Bagamoyo 214
 Bagata 124, 125
 Bagoé (r.) 170, 171
 Bagré 107
 Bagré (dam) 104
 Bagré (l.) 104, 106, 107
 Bagzane (mts) 184
 Bahani 120, 121
 Bahar Assoli 140
 Bahi (dep.) 163
 Bahia de Riaba, (b.) 138, 139
 Bahir Dar 142, 143
 Bahiret el Bibane 218
 Bahn 160, 161
 Bahr al Djabal (reg.) 209
 Bahr Aouk (r.) 116, 117, 118, 119
 Bahr el-Arab (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Bahr el-Ghazal 208
 Bahr el-Ghazal (r.) 208, 210, 211, 118, 119
 Bahr el-Jebel (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Bahr Erguig (r.) 118, 119
 Bahr Keita (r.) 118
 Bahr Oulou (r.) 116, 117
 Bahr Salamat (r.) 118
 Bahr Sara (r.) 118
 Bahr Yussuf (r.) 134, 135
 Bahriya (oasis) 134, 136, 137
 Baia das Gatas 114, 115
 Baïbokoum 118
 Baie du Cap 174, 175
 Baie Lazare 198, 199
 Baie Ternay (marine NP) 199
 Baiech (w.) 218, 221
 Bailundo 98
 Baixo (i.) 229
 Baiyuda (des.) 208
 Bakala 116
 Bakau 148, 149
 Bakel 194, 195, 196, 197
 Bako 128, 129
 Bakolori (dam) 186, 188
 Bakouma 116, 117
 Bakoumba 144, 145, 146, 147
 Bala 194
 Balcad 203
 Bale Mountains (NP) 143
 Balho (pl.) 132, 133
 Ballo (r.) 122, 123
 Balombo 98
 Baltim 135, 137
 Bam (l.) 104, 106, 107
 Bam (reg.) 105
 Bama 186
 Bamako 170, 171
 Bamba (g.) 162
 Bambadinca 154, 155
 Bambama 122
 Bambari 116, 117
 Bambesa 127
 Bambey 194
 Bamblé 160, 161
 Bamboi 150, 151
 Bambous 174, 175
 Bamenda 110, 111, 112, 113
 Bamendjing (l.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Bamiléké (plat.) 110, 111
 Bamingui 116, 117
 Bamingui (r.) 116, 117
 Bamingui-Bangoran (NP) 117
 Bamoun (reg.) 110, 112
 Bamusso 112
 Bamunanika 222
 Batu (mt) 142
 Banagi 214
 Banamba 170
 Banana 127
 Banc d'Arguin (NP) 172
 Banc du Geyser (i.) 164
 Banco (NP) 128, 130
 Bandama (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Bandiagara 170
 Bandiagara (escarp.) 170
 Bandraboua 231
 Bandré 120, 121
 Bandundu 124, 125, 127
 Bandundu (reg.) 125
 Banfora 104, 105, 106, 107
 Banfora (escarp.) 104
 Bangala (l.) 227
 Bangangté 110
 Bangassou 116, 117
 Bangem 110
 Bangolo 128, 129
 Bangouya 152
 Bangui 116, 117

Bangweulu (l.) 224, 225
 Banhine (NP) 180
 Bani (j.) 176
 Bani (r.) 170, 171
 Bani Walid 162
 Banikoara 100, 101
 Banjul 148, 149
 Banket 227
 Bansang 148, 149
 Banté 100, 101
 Banwa (reg.) 105
 Banyo 110, 111, 112
 Baoma 200, 201
 Baoro 116
 Baoulé (h.) 128
 Baoulé (r.) 170, 171
 Bar le Duc (mt) 174
 Barachit 140
 Baraka (r.) 140, 141
 Barclayville 160, 161
 Bardai 118, 119
 Barentu 140, 141
 Bargny 196
 Baringo (l.) 156
 Baris 134, 135
 Barka (r.) 142, 143
 Barkedji 194
 Bam Long Pt. (c.) 231
 Baro Kunda 148, 149
 Barotseland (pl.) 224
 Barou (rapids) 100
 Barra 148, 149
 Barsalogo 104, 105
 Bas-Congo (reg.) 124, 125
 Bas Togo 216
 Basacato del Este 138, 139
 Basacato del Oeste 138, 139
 Basankusu 124, 125
 Basile 138, 139
 Basile, Pico (mt) 138
 Basoko 124, 125
 Bassar 216, 217
 Bassari (mts) 194
 Bas-Sassandra (reg.) 129
 Bassawa 128, 129
 Basse Casamance (NP) 197
 Basse Santa Su 148, 149
 Bassila 100, 101
 Bata 138, 139
 Batangafo 116, 117
 Bateke (plat.) 122, 144, 146
 Bati 142
 Batia 100, 101
 Batié 104, 105, 107
 Batna 94, 95, 96, 97
 Batouri 110, 111
 Battlefields 226
 Batu (mt) 142
 Bauchi 186, 187, 189
 Bauchi (reg.) 187
 Bauya 200, 201
 Bawiti 134
 Bawku 150, 151
 Baya (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Baya Cad (w.) 132, 133
 Baydhowa 202
 Bayelsa (reg.) 187
 Bazaruto (i.) 180, 181
 Bazéga (reg.) 105
 Bealanana 164, 165, 167
 Beau Bassin 174, 175
 Beau Champ 174, 175
 Beau Plan 175
 Beau Vallon 198, 199
 Beaufort West 204, 205
 Béchar 94, 95, 96, 97
 Bechem 150
 Befandriana 164
 Beira 180, 181
 Beitbridge 226, 227
 Béja 218, 219, 220, 221
 Béja (mts) 208
 Bejaña 94, 95, 96, 97
 Béka 110
 Bekily 164, 165, 167
 Bel Air 174, 175
 Bel Ombre 174, 175
 Béla (waterfall) 122
 Bela Vista 180
 Bélabo 110, 113
 Beledweyne 202, 203
 Beli 186
 Béli 154, 155
 Béli (r.) 104, 105, 106
 Bélinga 144, 145, 146, 147
 Belle Vue 175
 Belle Vue Maurel 174, 175
 Belle Yela 160, 161
 Belo Monte 192, 193
 Belo Tsiribihina 164, 166
 Beloha 164
 Bemaraha (plat.) 164
 Bembe (dep.) 99
 Bembèrèkè 100, 101
 Ben Gardane 218
 Ben Guerir (dep.) 178
 Ben Macdhui (mt) 158
 Bénara (mt) 120, 121, 231
 Bender Beyla 202
 Benghazi 162, 163
 Benguela 98, 99
 Benha 134, 135, 137
 Beni 124, 125
 Beni Abbès 94, 95, 96, 97
 Beni Khalled 218
 Beni Khedache 218
 Beni Matir (dam) 221
 Beni Mazar 134
 Beni Mellal 176, 177, 179
 Beni Souef 134, 135, 136, 137
Benin 100
 Benin (g.) 100, 101
 Benin-City 186, 187, 188, 189
 Bénitiers (i.) 174, 175
 Bennett's Point (c.) 231
 Benoni 205
 Bénoué (Benue) (r.) 186, 188, 189
 Bénoué (basin) 110, 112
 Bénoué (NP) 111
 Bénoué (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Bensonville 160, 161
 Bentiu 208, 209, 210, 211
 Benty 152, 153
 Benue (r.) 186, 188, 189
 Benue (reg.) 187
 Béoumi 128, 129
 Berber 208, 209, 210, 211
 Berbera 202, 203
 Berberati 116, 117
 Berdaale 202
 Béréba 104, 105
 Bereeda 202
 Berekum 150, 151
 Berga (dep.) 96
 Berkane 176, 177
 Berkwai 150, 151
 Bernard (c.) 230
 Beroroha 164
 Bertoua 110, 111, 112, 113
 Besalampy 164
 Betafo 164
 Bétaré-Oya 110, 113
 Bétérou 100
 Bethanie 182, 183
 Bethlehem 204, 205
 Betioky 164
 Béto 122
 Betroka 164, 165, 167
 Betsiboka (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Beyla 152
 Beylul 140

Beyra 202
 Bholekane 212, 213
 Bhunya 212, 213
 Bia (r.) 128, 130, 131, 150, 151
 Biankouma 128, 129, 131
 Bibiani 150, 151
 Bicuari (NP) 98
 Bida 186, 188
 Bifoun 144, 145, 146, 147
 Big Bend 212, 213
 Bigena 154, 155
 Bignona 194, 196, 197
 Biharamulo 214, 215
 Bijagos (arch.) 154, 155
 Bilma 184, 185
 Bilma (erg of) 184, 185
 Biltine 118, 119
 Bimbila 150, 151
 Bimbo 116
 Bin el Ouidane (dam) 178
 Bindura 226, 227
 Binga 226
 Binga (mt) 180
 Bingerville 128, 129
 Binkolo 200, 201
 Bintang 148, 149
 Bintang (r.) 148, 149
 Bioko (i.) 110, 112, 138, 139
 Bir Gandus 176, 177
 Bir Moghreïn 172, 173
 Birao 116, 117
 Bird (i.) 198
 Bireno (j.) 218
 Birim (r.) 150, 151
 Birni Ngauré 184
 Birni-Nkonni 184
 Birnin Kebbi 186, 187
 Biro 101
 Birougou (NP) 146
 Birunga (mts, see also Virunga) 190
 Bisha 140
 Bisho 204, 205
 Bisina (l.) 222, 223
 Biskra 95, 96, 97
 Bisoro 108, 109
 Bissau 154, 155
 Bissaula 186
 Bissora 154, 155
 Bitam 144, 145, 146, 147
 Bitika 138, 139
 Bitkine 118
 Bitterfontein 204, 205
 Biu 186
 Bizerte 218, 219, 220, 221
 Bizerte (l.) 218
 Bla 170
 Black Mbuluzi (r.) 212, 213
 Black Volta (r.) 128, 130, 131, 150, 151
 Blama 200, 201
 Blanc (c.) 218, 220
 Blantyre 168, 169
 Blue (mts) 124
 Blida 94, 95, 97
 Bliita 216, 217
 Bloemfontein (Mangaung) 204, 205, 206, 207
 Bloemhof (dam) 206, 207
 Blue Nile (waterfall) 143
 Blue Nile (r.) 142, 143, 208, 209, 210, 211
 Blyde River Canyon (res.) 205
 Bo 200, 201
 Boa Vista (i.) 114, 115
 Boajibu 200, 201
 Boali 116, 117
 Boatswain Bird (i.) 231
 Bobaomby (Cap d'Ambre) (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Bobo-Dioulasso 104, 105, 106, 107
 Bobonong 102, 103
 Bobby Peak (mt) 164
 Bocaranga 116, 117
 Boda 116, 117
 Bodélé 118
 Bodi 100, 101
 Boé 154, 155
 Boende 124, 125
 Boffa 152, 153
 Bogandé 104, 105, 106
 Boghé 172, 173
 Bogoin 117
 Bogosu (dep.) 151
 Bohicon 100, 101
 Bohodoyou 152
 Bois-Blanc 230
 Bois Blanc Rampart (escarp.) 230
 Boké 152, 153
 Bokhol (pl.) 156
 Bokiba (r.) 122, 123
 Boko 122
 Boko-Songho 122, 123
 Bokoko 138, 139
 Bokong 158, 159
 Bokoro 118
 Boksburg 205
 Bol 118, 119
 Bolama (i.) 154, 155
 Bolana 154, 155
 Bole 150, 151
 Bolgatanga 150, 151
 Bolo (r.) 139
 Bolondo 138, 139
 Boma 124, 125, 127
 Boma (plat.) 208
 Bombetoka (b.) 164
 Bombo 222
 Bombom (i.) 192, 193
 Bomi Hills 160, 161
 Bomongo 124, 125
 Bon (c.) 218, 220, 221
 Bon Accueil 174, 175
 Bondo 124, 125, 127
 Bondoukou 128, 129, 131
 Bondoukou (massif) 128
 Bong (mts) 160
 Bongo (massif) 116
 Bongo Lava (mts) 164
 Bongor 118, 119
 Bongouanou 128, 129, 131
 Bongouanou (h.) 128
 Bongoville 144, 145, 146, 147
 Boni (NP) 157
 Bonny 186, 189
 Bonny (b.) 186, 188, 189
 Bonoua 128, 129, 131
 Bonsoaga (r.) 104, 105, 106
 Bontebok (NP) 205
 Bonthé 200, 201
 Booby (i.) 198, 199
 Boorama 202
 Boosaaso 202
 Booué 144, 145, 146, 147
 Bopa 100
 Bopolu 160, 161
 Bor 208, 209
 Borgou 216
 Bori 186
 Borj el-Khadra 218
 Borkou (reg.) 118
 Borno (reg.) 187
 Boro (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Borollos (lag.) 134, 135
 Boromo 104, 105, 106
 Borotou 128, 129, 130
 Bosobolo 124, 125
 Bossangoa 116, 117
 Bossembélé 116
 Botletle (r.) 102, 103
Botswana 102
 Bou Arada 218
 Bou Arfa 176, 178

Bou Argoub 218
 Bou Craa 176, 178
 Bou Grara (g.) 218
 Bou Hedma (res.) 219
 Bou Kornine (j.) 219
 Bou Lanouâr 172
 Bou Naga 172
 Bou Salem 218
 Bouaflé 128, 129, 131
 Bouaké 128, 129, 130, 131
 Bouar 116, 117
 Bouba Ndjidah (NP) 111
 Boubo (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Bouca 116, 117
 Boucle du Baoulé (NP) 170
 Boudnib 176, 177
 Bouéni 231
 Bouéni (b.) 231
 Bouenza (r.) 122, 123
 Bougandanga 124, 125
 Bougouni 170, 171
 Bougouriba (r.) 104, 106
 Bougouriba (reg.) 105
 Boujdour 176, 177, 179
 Boukoumbé 100
 Boulgou (reg.) 105
 Boulkiemdé (reg.) 105
 Bousla 104, 105
 Boumango 144, 145, 146, 147
 Boumba (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Boumbé 116, 117
 Boumerdès 94, 95
 Bouna 128, 129, 131
 Boundiali 128, 129, 130, 131
 Boundji 122
 Bounkiling 194
 Boura (massif) 132, 133
 Bourem 170, 171
 Bouskoura 179
 Boussé 104, 105
 Bousso 118
 Boutilimit 172, 173
 Bowé de Kiendi (mt) 128
 Bozoum 116, 117
 Brak 162
 Brakna (reg.) 172
 Brakpan 205
 Branco (i.) 114, 115
 Brandberg (mt) 182
 Brandvlei 204, 205
 Bras de Cilaos (r.) 230
 Bras de la Plaine (r.) 230
 Brass 186, 189
 Brava (i.) 114, 115
 Brazzaville 122, 123
 Bredasdorp 204, 205
 Bria 116, 117
 Brikama 148, 149
 Brillant 198, 199
 Britannia 175
 Bu Attifal (dep.) 163
 Bua (r.) 168, 169
 Buba 154, 155
 Bubanza 108, 109
 Bubaque 154, 155
 Bubaque (i.) 154, 155
 Bubi 226
 Bubi (r.) 226, 227
 Buchanan 160, 161
 Buea 110, 111, 112, 113
 Buffalo City 204, 205, 206, 207
 Bugaia (i.) 222
 Bugendana 108, 109
 Bugio (i.) 229
 Bugiri 222
 Bugondo 222
 Buhera 226
 Bujagali (dep.) 223
 Bujumbura 108, 109
 Bukakata 222
 Bukama 124, 125

Bukavu 124, 125, 126, 127
 Bukemba 108, 109
 Bukene 214
 Bukkol (mt) 156
 Bukoba 214, 215
 Bukombe 214
 Bula 154, 155
 Bulawayo 226, 227
 Bulembu 212, 213
 Bulembu (dep.) 213
 Bulera (l.) 190, 191
 Bulla Regia (archaeol.) 219
 Bulungu 124, 125
 Bumba 124, 125, 127
 Bumbuna 200, 201
 Bundibugyo 222
 Bungoma 156, 157
 Bunia 124, 125
 Bunyonyi (l.) 222, 223
 Bura 156
 Buraan 202
 Buram 208, 209
 Burco 202
 Bure 142
 Buri (pen.) 140, 141
Burkina Faso 104
Burundi 108
 Bururi 108, 109
 Burutu 189
 Bushenyi 222
 Bushmanland (reg.) 204
 Busia 156, 222
 Busoro 190, 191
 Busuju 222
 Busungwe 222
 Buta 124, 125, 127
 Butaganzwa 108, 109
 Butare 190, 191
 Butembo 124, 125
 Butha Buthe 158, 159
 Butiaba 222
 Buto 160, 161
 Buulo Burte 202
 Buur Hakaba 202
 Buvuma (i.) 222
 Buyo 128, 129
 Buyo (dam) 130, 131
 Buyo (l.) 128, 129, 131
 Buzi 180, 181
 Bwedu 200, 201
 Bweru 108, 109
 Bwiam 148, 149
 Bwindi Impenetrable (NP) 222
 Byumba 190, 191

C

Cabinda 98, 99
 Cabo de Santa Maria (c.) 180
 Cabras (i.) 192, 193
 Cabumbé (mt) 192
 Cacheu 154, 155
 Cacheu (r.) 154, 155
 Cacine 154, 155
 Cacine (r.) 154, 155
 Cacolo 98
 Caconda 98
 Cadale 202, 203
 Cafres (pl.) 230
 Cahora Bassa (dam) 181
 Cahora Bassa (l.) 180, 181, 226
 Caia 180
 Caió 154, 155
 Cairo 134, 135, 136, 137
 Calabar 186, 187, 188, 189,
 Calandula 98
 Calatrava 138, 139,
 Caldeira de Taburiente (mt) 229
 Caledon 204, 205, 207,
 Caledon (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207,

158, 159
 Calheta 114, 115, 229
 Caluula 202, 203
 Calvinia 204, 205
 Camabatela 98
 Camacupa 98
 Câmara de Lobos 229
 Cameia (NP) 98
Cameroon 110
 Cameroon (mt) 110
 Campo 110, 113
 Campo (r.) 139
 Campo (res.) 111
 Canaries (is.) (Sp.) 176, 177, 178,
 179, 229
 Canchungo 154, 155
 Candambe (dam) 99
 Cangamba 98
 Cangandola (NP) 98
 Cankuzo 108, 109
 Cape Coast 150, 151
 Cape of Good Hope (c.) 204, 205
 Cape Town 204, 205, 206, 207
Cape Verde 114
 Caprivi Strip 102, 103, 182
 Carache (i.) 154, 155
 Caravela 154, 155
 Caravela (i.) 154, 155
 Carcar (mts) 202
 Carletonville 205, 207
 Carnarvon 204, 205, 207
 Carnot 116, 117
 Caroço (i.) 192, 193
 Carriçal 114, 115
 Carrizal 229
 Carthage (archaeol.) 219
 Casablanca 176, 177, 178, 179
 Casamance (r.) 194, 195, 196, 197
 Casamance (reg.) 194, 195
 Cascade 198, 199
 Cascades (pt) 230
 Cashel 226
 Cassai (r.) 98, 99
 Cassamba 98
 Cassinga 98, 99
 Castilhiano 114, 115
 Castle Rock Point (c.) 231
 Catandica 180
 Cataractes (plat.) 122
 Catherine Point (c.) 231
 Catió 154, 155
 Catoga (dep.) 99
 Catuane 180
 Cavally (r.) 128, 130, 131, 160, 161
 Caxito 98
 Caynabo 202
 Cayor (chan.) 196
 Cayor (reg.) 194
 Cazombo 98
 Ceel Buur (El Bur) 202, 203
 Ceel Dhaab (El Dab) 202
 Ceel Dheer (El Dere) 202
 Ceerigaabo (Erigavo, Erigabo) 202
 Ceiba (dep.) 139
Central African Republic 116
 Centre de Flacq 174, 175
 Cerf (i.) 198, 199
 Cerfs (i.) 174, 175
 Cestos (r.) 160, 161
 Ceuta (Sp.) 176, 229
 Chaambi (j.) 218, 219
 Chabelley 132
Chad 118
 Chad (l.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 184,
 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 118, 119
 Chad (pl.) 186
 Chafarinas (is.) (Sp.) 229
 Chaillu (mts) 122, 144
 Chakari 226
 Chalbi (des.) 156
 Chambeshi (Chambezi) 225

Chambeshi (Chambezi) (r.) 224, 225
 Champagne Castle (mt) 204, 158
 Changalele (l.) 124
 Changer (r.) 180, 181
 Changara 180
 Chanobie (dep.) 225
 Chari (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 116,
 117, 118, 119
 Chatibali 111, 113
 Chaux (r.) 174, 175
 Chavuma 224
 Che Che 154, 155
 Chebba 218
 Chebin El Kom 134, 135, 137
 Chéddra 119
 Chegga 172
 Chegutu 226, 227
 Chékhéiti (w.) 132, 133
 Cheliff (w.) 94, 95, 97
 Chemana (reg.) 172
 Chemba 180
 Chembe 224
 Chemin Grenier 174, 175
 Chénini 219
 Cherschell 95
 Chergui (i.) 218, 220, 221
 Chete 226
 Chew Bahir (l.) 142
 Chianje 98, 99
 Chibia 98
 Chibombo 224, 225
 Chibuto 180
 Chicamba (dam) 181
 Chicualacuala 180
 Chiengi 224, 225
 Chikwawa 168, 169
 Chilanga 225
 Chililabombwe 224
 Chilumba 168, 169
 Chilwa (l.) 168, 169, 180, 181
 Chimanimani (mts) 226
 Chimanimani Mountains (NP) 226,
 227
 Chime (mt) 138
 Chimoio 180, 181
 Chinde 180, 181
 Chindini 120, 121
 Chingola 224, 225
 Chinguetti 172, 173
 Chinhoyi 226, 227
 Chinko (r.) 116, 117
 Chinsali 224
 Chinteché 168, 169
 Chipata 224, 225
 Chipinge 226
 Chipoka 168
 Chiredzi 226, 227
 Chirfa 184, 185
 Chiromo 168, 169
 Chirundu 224, 225
 Chirundu 226
 Chisamba 224
 Chisasa 224
 Chisenga 168
 Chissioua Bambo (i.) 231
 Chissioua Bandrele (i.) 231
 Chissioua Handrema (i.) 231
 Chissioua Mbouzi (i.) 231
 Chissioua Mtsamboro (i.) 231
 Chisumbanje 226
 Chitato 98, 99
 Chitembo 98
 Chitipa 168, 169
 Chitungwiza 226
 Chisumbanje (l.) 168, 169
 Chivhu 226
 Chizarira (NP) 226, 227
 Chlef 94, 95, 97
 Choazil (is.) 231
 Chobe (NP) 103
 Chobe (r.) 102, 103

Chokue 180, 181
 Chollire 110, 111, 113
 Choma 224
 Chott Ech Chergui 94, 95
 Chott El Fejaj 218
 Chott El Gharsa (l.) 218, 219, 220,
 221
 Chott El Hodna 94, 95
 Chott El Jerid (l.) 218, 219, 220, 221
 Chott Melghir 94, 95
 Choûm 172
 Choungi (mt) 120, 121, 231
 Chunya 214, 215
 Cibitoke 108, 109
 Cidade Velha 114, 115
 Cilaos 230
 Cilaos (cirque or caldera) 230
 Cima (i. of) 114, 115
 Cocobeach 144, 145, 146, 147
 Cocos (i.) 174
 Coega 207
 Coetivy (i.) 198
 Cogon (r.) 152, 153,
 Coin de Mire (i.) 174, 175
 Comé 100
 Como (r.) 144, 145, 147,
 Comoé (NP) 128, 130,
 Comoé (r.) 104, 105, 106, 107, 128,
 130, 131
 Comoé (reg.) 105
Comoros 120
 Conakry 152, 153
 Conception (i.) 198, 199
Congo 122
 Congo (basin) 124
 Congo (r.) 98, 99, 122, 123, 124,
 125, 126, 127
Congo (Dem. Rep. of) 124
 Congo-Nile (ridge) 190
 Congolese (basin) 122
 Constance 175
 Constantine 94, 95, 96, 97
 Contuboeil 154, 155
 Copper Belt 225
 Copper Queen 226
 Copperbelt 127
 Copperton 207
 Corisco (i. of) 138, 139
 Corisco and Elobey (res.) 138
 Comes (pt) 174
 Coratejo 229
 Corubal (r.) 154, 155
 Cosmoledo (i.) 198
Côte d'Ivoire 128
 Côte Sauvage 205
 Cotonou 100, 101
 Cotton (pt) 174
 Couffo (dep.) 101
 Couffo (r.) 100, 101
 Cousins (is.) 198, 199
 Cova Figueira 114, 115
 Cové 100
 Coyah 152
 Crabe (i.) 174
 Cradock 204, 205
 Creoles (r.) 174, 175
 Cristal (mts) 144, 146
 Cross Hill (mt) 231
 Cross River (reg.) 187
 Cuamba 180, 181
 Cuando (r.) 98, 99
 Cuangar 98
 Cuango 98, 99
 Cuango (r.) 98, 99
 Cuanza (r.) 98, 99
 Cubango 98
 Cubango (r.) 98, 99
 Cuilo (r.) 98, 99
 Cuima 98, 99
 Cuito (r.) 98, 99
 Cuito-Cuanavale 98

Cumbijā (r.) 154, 155
 Cumeré 154, 155
 Cunene (r.) 98, 99, 182, 183
 Curepipe 174, 175
 Curieuse (i.) 198, 199
 Curral Velho 114, 115
 Cyangugu 190, 191
 Cyohoha Nord (l.) 190, 191
 Cyohoha Sud (l.) 108, 109, 190, 191
 Cyrenaica (reg.) 162, 163
 Cyrene 226
 Cyrene (archaeol.) 162

D

Daadatu 140, 141
 Dabakala 128, 129
 Dabo 194
 Dabola 152, 153
 Dabola-Tougué (dep.) 153
 Dabou 128, 129, 131
 Dabwe (r.) 160, 161
 Dadja 217
 Dagana 194, 196, 197
 Dahar 132, 133, 218
 Dahlak (arch.) 140, 141
 Dahlak Kebir (i.) 140, 141
 Dahlak (marine NP) 140, 141
 Dahmani 218
 Dahra 194, 195
 Dahra (dep.) 163
 Dahrala 128, 129
 Dairut 135
 Daka (r.) 150, 151
 Dakar 194, 195, 196, 197
 Dakhla 176, 177, 178, 179
 Dakhla (oasis) 134, 136
 Dakka (plat.) 132, 133
 Dakoro 184
 Dalaba 152
 Dalha (plat.) 132, 133
 Dallol Bosso (r.) 184, 185
 Dallol Maouri (r.) 184, 185
 Daloa 128, 129, 131
 Damagaram (reg.) 184
 Damanhour 134, 135, 136, 137
 Damara 116
 Damaturu 187
 Damba 98
 Damerdjog 132
 Damerhout (reg.) 184
 Damiette 134, 137
 Damongo 150, 151
 Dan (mts) 128
 Danakil (des.) 140, 142, 143
 Danané 128, 129
 Danbatta 189
 Dangal 140
 Dangarayo 202
 Danissa (h.) 156
 Dano 105
 Danyi (plat.) 216
 Danzil 198, 199
 Daoua (r.) 142, 143, 156, 157
 Daoukro 128, 129
 Dapaong 216, 217
 Dapaong (plat.) 216
 Dar es Salaam 214, 215
 Daraj 162
 Darfur (reg.) 208
 Darnah 162, 163
 Darou Mousti 194
 Daru 200, 201
 Dassa 100
 Dassbiyo 132, 133
 Dauirori 140
 Davo (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Day 132, 133
 De Aar 204, 205
 De Hoop (res.) 205

Debba 208, 209
 Debo (l.) 170, 171
 Debre Birhan 142, 143
 Debre Markos 142
 Debre Tabor 142
 Debre Zeit 142
 Deception Pan 102, 103
 Dédougou 104, 105, 106, 107
 Dedza 168, 169
 Defa-Waha (dep.) 163
 Défalé (mountains) 216
 Degache 218, 220
 Degeh-Bur 142
 Dekese 124, 125
 Dékoa 116
 Delgado (c.) 180, 181
 Delta 194
 Delta (reg.) 187
 Demba 124, 125
 Dembéni 120, 121
 Dembidolo 142
 Denguelé (reg.) 129
 Denis (i.) 198
 Denis (pt) 144
 Denu 150, 151
 Derubeb 210, 211
 Deserta Grande (i.) 229
 Desertas (is.) 229
 Desneufs (i.) 198
 Desroches (i.) 198
 Desseyna (plat.) 132, 133
 Dessie 142, 143
 Dete 226
 Deux-Balé (game res.) 104
 Dey Dey (w.) 132, 133
 Dhegbour (w.) 132, 133
 Dhuusa Marreeb 202
 Dia 170
 Diabugu 148, 149
 Diafarabé 170
 Dialakoto 194
 Diama (dam) 195
 Diamaré (reg.) 110, 112
 Diamou 170, 171
 Diamounguéi 194
 Diana's Pk. (mt) 231
 Dianra 128, 129, 131
 Diapaga 104, 105, 106
 Diattacounda 194, 195
 Diawling (NP) 172
 Dibar (r.) 160, 161
 Dibwani Pass 120, 121
 Didinga (mt) 208
 Didyr 104, 105
 Diebougou 104, 105, 106, 107
 Diéma 170
 Diembereng 197
 Dienga 122
 Diffa 184, 185
 Digya (NP) 150
 Diinsoor 202, 203
 Dik 118
 Dikhil 132, 133
 Dikwa 186
 Dila 142
 Dilia (r.) 184, 185
 Dilling 208, 209
 Dilolo 124, 125, 127
 Dimako 110, 113
 Dimbokro 128, 129, 131
 Dimlang (Vogel) Peak (mt) 186
 Dindar (NP) 208
 Dinguiraye 152
 Diofla 170, 171
 Dion (r.) 152, 153
 Dionewar 197
 Dioré (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Diouloulou 194
 Diourbel 194, 195, 196, 197
 Diourbel (reg.) 197
 Diré 170

Dire Dawa 142, 143
 Dirico 98
 Dirkou 184, 185
 Ditinn 152
 Divénié 122
 Divo 128, 129, 131
 Dja (res.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Dja (res.) 111
 Djado (plat.) 184
 Djambala 122
 Djandro (plat.) 120, 121
 Djanet 94, 95, 96, 97
 Djebobo (mt) 150
 Djedda 118
 Djema 116, 117
 Djenné 170
 Djeno 122, 123
 Djérem (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Djibasso 104, 105, 106
 Djibo 104, 105, 106
 Djibouti 132, 133
Djibouti 132
 Djifer 194, 195, 197
 Djolof (reg.) 194
 Djolu 124, 125
 Djoua (r.) 122, 123, 144, 145, 146,
 147
 Djoudj National Bird Sanctuary 197
 Djoué (r.) 122, 123
 Djougou 100, 101
 Djoum 110
 Djounqali (reg.) 209
 Jourab Erg 118
 Djoyézi 120, 121
 D'Kar 102
 Dkemehare 140
 Doba 118, 119
 Dodoma 214, 215
 Dodori (national res.) 157
 Dogbo 100, 101
 Dogon (plat.) 170
 Dogon Country (reg.) 171
 Dogondoutchi 184, 185
 Dolisie (Loubomo) 122, 123
 Dolo Odo 142, 143
 Domasi 168
 Dombe 98, 99
 Dome Flore (dep.) 195, 196
 Domoni 120, 121
 Dondo, Angola 98, 99
 Dondo, Mozambique 180, 181
 Donga (r.) 186
 Dongola 208, 209, 210, 211
 Dongou 122, 123
 Donguila 144, 145
 Doraleh 132, 133
 Dori 104, 105, 106, 107
 Doring (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
 Dorra 132, 133
 Dosso 184, 185
 Douabe (r.) 160, 161
 Douala 110, 111, 112, 113
 Douala Edea (game res.) 111
 Doubié (w.) 132, 133
 Doudoub Bolole 132, 133
 Doudouba (pl.) 132, 133
 Douentza 170
 Douentza (res.) 170
 Dougga (archaeol.) 219
 Douleb (dep.) 221
 Doumé (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Dourbali 118
 Douz 218, 219, 220
 Dow (l.) 102, 103
 Dowa 168
 Draa (w.) 176, 177, 178, 179
 Drakensberg (massif) 204, 158, 159
 Dschang 110
 Dubréka 152, 153
 Duchtumo 140
 Duékoué 128, 129

Dujuuma 202
Dumandui 138, 139
Dumbai 150, 151
Dumbo 112
Dumboa 186
Dumyat 135
Dundee 207
Dungunab 208, 209
Dunkwa 150, 151
Durban (eThekweni) 204, 205, 206, 207
Durukonko (mt) 200
Dutse 187
Dwangwa (r.) 168, 169
Dzanga-Sangha (res.) 117
Dzaoudzi 120, 121, 231
Dziani Dzaha (l.) 231

E

East London (Buffalo City) 204, 205, 206, 207
Eau Bleue (l.) 174, 175
Ebebiyin 138, 139
Ebolowa 110, 111, 112, 113
Ebonyi (reg.) 187
Echdiria 176, 177
Ed-Daba 135, 137
Ed Damazin 208, 209
Ed Damer 208, 209, 210, 211
Ed-Dayr (j.) 208
Ed Dueim 208, 209, 210, 211
Edd 140, 141
Ede 186, 187
Édéa 110, 111, 112, 113
Edfou (Idfou) 134, 135
Edjeleh (dep.) 96
Edo (reg.) 187
Edward (l.) 124, 125, 126, 127, 222, 223
Egg Island (i.) 231
Egypt 134
Eha Amufu 186
Eiffel Flats (dep.) 227
Ejura 150, 151
Ekiti (reg.) 187
Ekouamou 122
Ekurhuleni 204, 205, 206, 207
Ekwata 144, 145, 146, 147
El Alamein 135, 137
El Alia 218
E Ariana 218
El Arish 134, 135, 136, 137
El Atrun 208, 209, 210
El Aziziya 162
El Bardo 218
El Bayadh 94, 95
El Borma 218, 221
El Borma (dep.) 96
El Fahs 218
E Fasher 208, 209, 210
El Fayoum 134, 135, 137
El Geili 211
El Geneina 208, 209
El Golea 94, 95
El Gsar 218
El Guettar 218
El Hadjar (dep.) 96, 97
El Hamma 218, 219
El Hank 172
El Haoaria 218
El Hasaheisa 208, 209
El Hawata 208, 209
El Hejel (w.) 218
El Jadida 176, 177, 179
El Jem 218
El Jem (archaeol.) 219
El Kasr 134, 135
El Kharga 134, 135
El Khat 172
El Krib 218
El Maghara (dep.) 137
El Mahalla el Kubra 134, 135, 137
El Mdhillia 218
El Meniaa 94, 95
El Minya 134
El Mreyye 172
El Muglad 208, 209
El Obeid 208, 209, 210, 211
El Odaiya 208, 209
El Oued 94, 95, 96, 97
El Ouenza 96, 97
El Oueslatia 218
El-Sadd el-Aali (Aswan High Dam) 134, 135, 136, 137
El Sers 218
El Wak 156
Elavagnon 216, 217
Eldoret 156, 157
Elephant (waterfall) 116
Elgon (mt) 156, 19
Eli Dar 142
Elinkine 197
Elmina 150, 151
Elobeyes (is.) 138, 139
Embu 156
Emdayet (dep.) 163
Emi Koussi (mt) 118
Empangeni 204, 205
En-Nahud 208, 209, 210
Enampor 197
Eneng 138, 139
Enfidha 218, 219, 220, 221
Enghershatu (mt) 140, 141
Ennedi (plat.) 118
Enneri Domar (r.) 118
Entebbe 222, 223
Entre-Deux 230
Enu (i.) 154, 155
Enugu 186, 187, 189
Enugu (reg.) 187
Epe 186
Epena 122
Equator (reg.) 125
Equatorial Guinea 138
Er-Rachidia 176, 177, 179
Er-Rahad 208, 209
Er Roseires 208, 209, 210, 211
Erba (j.) 208
Erfoud 176, 178, 179
Erg Chech 94, 17
Erg d'Admer 94
Erg Awbari 162
Erg er Raoui 94
Erg Iguidi 94, 172
Eriba 208, 209
Eritrea 140
Ermelo 204, 205, 207
Erongoberge (mt) 182
Escravos 189
Eseka 110, 113
Espargos 114, 115
Espoir (dep.) 131
Espungabera 180
Essakane (dep.) 107
Essaouira 176, 177, 178, 179
Est (i.) 174, 175
Est (r.) 230
Estcourt 204, 205, 207
Esterias (c.) 144
Estuaire (reg.) 145
Estuaire du Muni (nat. res.) 138
Et tur 134, 135
Étang Salé 230
Etbai (mts) 208
Étéké (dep.) 147
Etembue 138, 139
Ethiopia 142
Ethiopian (plat.) 142
eThekweni 204, 205, 206, 207
Eticoga 154, 155

Etosha (NP) 182, 183
Etosha Pan 182
Etoumbi 122
Evinayong 138, 139,
Ewaso Ngiro (r.) 156, 157
Ewo 122, 123
Eyasi (l.) 214, 215
Eyl 202
Ezulweni 212, 213

F

Fachi 184, 185
Fachoda (now Kodok) 208, 209
Fada 118, 119
Fada N'Gourma 104, 105, 106, 107
Faga (r.) 104, 105, 106
Faguibine (l.) 170, 171
Fajã 114, 115
Falaba 200, 201
Falémé (r.) 170, 171, 194, 195, 196, 197
Falkat (r.) 140, 141
Falls (3rd) (waterfall) 208, 210, 211
Falls (4th) (waterfall) 208, 210, 211
Falls (5th) (waterfall) 208, 210, 211
Fana 170, 171
Fandriana 164
Fangak 208, 209
Faradjé 124, 125
Farafangana 164, 166
Farafení 148, 149
Farafra (oasis) 134, 136
Faranah 152
Farim 154, 155
Faro 112
Faro (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
Faro (nature res.) 111
Farqhar (i.) 198
Fass-Boyé 194, 195
Fatala (r.) 152, 153
Fatick 194, 195, 197
Fatoto 148, 149
Faya-Largeau 118, 119
Fazao 216, 217
Fazao (mts) 216
Fazao-Malfakassa (NP) 216, 217
F'Dérík 172
Feija (res.) 219
Féléol (r.) 104, 105, 106
Félicité (i.) 198, 199
Fellit 140
Félou (waterfall) 171
Fenoarivo 164, 165, 167
Fer (i. of) 229
Ferber 142
Feriana 218
Ferkessédougou 128, 129, 130, 131
Ferlo (reg.) 194, 195
Ferlo (valley) 194, 195, 196, 197
Ferlo Nord (wildlife res.) 197
Ferlo Sud (wildlife res.) 197
Fez 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
Fezzan (reg.) 162, 163
Fian 150, 151
Fianarantsoa 164, 165, 166, 167
Fianarantsoa (reg.) 165
Fianga 118
Fiche 142
Fiffa 152
Figuig 176, 177
Figuil 110, 113
Filingué 184
Finchaa (dam) 143
Fish River Canyon (NP) 182, 183
Fitri (l.) 118, 119
Fizi 124, 125
Flagstaff (b.) 231
Flagstaff Hill (mt) 231
Fodikwan (dep.) 211

Fogo (i.) 114, 115
Fomboni 120, 121
Fongoro 118
Forcados 189
Forécariah 152
Formosa (b.) 156
Formosa (i.) 154, 155
Foroddu 140
Fort Portal 222, 223
Fort Rixon 226
Foso 150
Fosse aux Lions (NP) 216, 217
Fotokol 110
Fouari (mt) 144
Fougamou 144, 145, 146, 147
Fouge (Piton du) (mt) 174
Fougères (pl.) 230
Foula Kourou (mt) 128
Foum Zguid 177
Foumban 110, 111, 112, 113
Foumbouni 120, 121
Foundiougne 194, 197
Foungounti (mt) 122
Fouta Djallon (massif) 152
Foxtrot-Apache (dep.) 131
Franceville 144, 145, 146, 147
Franceville (basin) 144
Francistown 102, 103
Freetown 200, 201
Fregate (i.) 198, 199
Fresco 128, 129, 130
Fria 152, 153
Friguiyagbé 152
Fromager (reg.) 129
Frontera 229
Fuentecaliente de la Palma 229
Fuerteventura (i.) 229
Fulacunda 154, 155
Funchal 229
Funtua 186
Furancungo 180
Furna 114, 115

G

Gaalkacyo 202
Gaba'adou (plat.) 132, 133
Gabado (i.) 192, 193
Gabela 98, 99
Gabès 218, 219, 220, 221
Gabès (g.) 218, 220, 221
Gabirol 190, 191
Gabon 144
Gabon (estuary) 144
Gaborone 102, 103
Gabou 194, 196,
Gabriel (i.) 174, 175,
Gabú 154, 155,
Gafour 218
Gafsa 218, 219, 220, 221
Gaggadé (pl.) 132, 133
Gagnoa 128, 129, 131
Gako 190, 191
Galafi 132
Galana (r.) 156, 157
Galema 160, 161
Galets (pt) 230
Galets (r.) 230
Galinhas (i.) 154, 155
Galite (i.) 218, 219, 220, 221
Galmi 185
Gamamudo 154, 155
Gamba 144, 145, 146, 147
Gambaga 150, 151
Gambaga (escarp.) 150
Gambela 142
Gambela (NP) 143
Gambia, The 148
Gambia (r.) 148, 149, 152, 153, 194, 195, 196, 197
Gambo 116
Gamboma 122, 123
Gamboula 116, 117
Gamé 216
Gammaré (plat.) 132, 133
Ganavé 217
Gandajika 124, 125
Gangan (mt) 152
Gansbaai 206
Gansé 128, 129
Ganta 160, 161
Ganvié 100, 101
Ganzourgou (reg.) 105
Gao 170, 171
Gaoua 104, 105, 106, 107
Gaoual 152, 153
Gara Jebilet (dep.) 97
Garacad 202
Garaet Ichkeul 218
Garafiri (dam) 152
Garafiri (dep.) 153
Garamba (NP) 125
Garango 104, 105
Garat as-Sabah (mt) 162
Garbi (mts) 132, 133
Garden Route 205
Gari Gombo 110
Gariép (dam) 206, 207
Garissa 156
Gariyat 162
Garooewe 202
Garoua 110, 111, 112, 113
Garoua Boulai 110, 113
Garsen 156
Gash (r.) 140, 141, 208, 209, 210, 211
Gash Takazzé (r.) 142, 143
Gashua 186
Gassi Touil (dep.) 96
Gatsibo 190, 191
Gatumba (dep.) 191
Gaya 184, 185
Gayaza 222
Gayéri 105
Gazbahaarrey 202
Gbangbatok 200, 201
Gbarnga 160, 161
Gbéléban 128, 129
Gboko 186
Gbotota 160, 161
Gèba (r.) 154, 155
Gedaref 208, 209, 210, 211
Gege 212, 213,
Geidam 186
Geita 214, 215,
Geladi 142
Gelinsoor 202
Gembu 186
Gemena 124, 125,
Genale (r.) 142, 143,
George 204, 205,
George (l.) 222, 223
George Island (i.) 231
Georgetown 148, 149, 231
Ghadamès 162, 163
Ghallamane 172
Ghana 150
Ghannouche 218, 221
Ghanzi 102, 103
Gharb al Istioua'lyah (reg.) 209
Gharb Bahr al Ghazal (reg.) 209
Gharb Darfur (reg.) 209
Gharb Kurdufan (reg.) 209
Gharbi (i.) 218, 220, 221
Ghardaïa 94, 95, 96, 97
Ghardimaou 218
Gharghar 172
Gharib (j.) 134
Gharyan 162
Ghât 162, 163
Ghazaouet 95

Ghion 142
Ghira (mt) 140, 141
Ghomrassen 218, 219
Giant's Castle (mt) 204
Gibraltar 229
Gibraltar (str.) 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
Gidole 142
Gightis (archaeol.) 219
Giharo 108, 109
Gihofi 108, 109
Gikongoro 190, 191
Gilf Kebir (plat.) 134, 135
Gilgil 156
Gill Pt. (c.) 231
Gimbi 142
Ginda 140, 141
Girassol (dep.) 99
Girba (dam) 208, 210, 211
Gisenyi 190, 191
Gishwati (forest res.) 191
Gisuru 108, 109
Gitarama 190, 191
Gitega 108, 109
Giteranyi 108, 109
Glacis 198, 199
Glazoué 100, 101
Glendale 227
Gnagna (reg.) 105
Goageb 182, 183
Goaso 150, 151
Goba 142
Goba'ad (pl.) 132, 133
Gobabis 182, 183
Gobe 138, 139
Gobnangou (massif) 104
Goda (mts) 132
Gode 142
Gogounou 100
Gokwe 226
Golden Gate Highlands (NP) 205
Golden Valley 226
Goma 124, 125, 127
Gombe 186, 187, 189
Gombe (reg.) 187
Gombe Stream (NP) 214
Gombi 186
Gombrani (i.) 174
Gomé (l.) 144
Gomera (i.) 229
Gonarezhou (game res.) 226, 227
Gondar 142, 143
Gondo (pl.) 104
Gongola (pl. and plat.) 186
Gongola (r.) 186, 188, 189
Goodlands 174, 175
Gorabous 132, 133
Gore 142
Goré 118
Gorée (archaeol.) 197
Gorée (i. of) 194
Gorgol (r.) 172, 173
Gorom-Gorom 104, 105, 106, 107
Gorongosa (NP) 180
Gossas 194
Gotel (mts) 186
Goubet-al-Kharab (b.) 132, 133
Goubeto 132
Goudiri 194
Goudomp 195
Goulbi 184
Goundam 170
Gounou-Gaya 118, 119
Gourcy 104, 105
Gouré 184, 185
Gourma 170
Gourma (reg.) 105
Gourma-Rharous 170
Gouro 118, 119
Gove (dam) 99
Goz Beïda 118, 119

Gozobangui (rapids) 116
Graaf Reinet 204, 205
Grabo 128, 129
Graciosa (i.) 229
Grahamstown 204, 205
Graie 160, 161
Gran Canaria (i.) 229
Gran Tarajal 229
Grand-Anse 198, 199
Grand Baie 174, 175
Grand Baie (b.) 174
Grand Balé (r.) 104, 105, 106
Grand Bara (reg.) 132, 133
Grand-Bassam 128, 129, 130, 131
Grand Batanga 110, 112
Grand Bénard (mt) 230
Grand-Béréby 128, 129, 131
Grand Cess 160, 161
Grand Cess (r.) 160, 161
Grand Erg de Bilma 184, 185
Grand Erg Occidental (Western Sand Sea) 94
Grand Erg Oriental (Eastern Sand Sea) 94
Grand Lahou 128, 129, 130, 131
Grand Popo 100
Grande (i.) 114, 115
Gran Canaria (i.) 229
Grande Comore 120, 121
Grande de Buba (r.) 154, 155
Grand River South East (r.) 174, 175
Grande Sœur (i.) 198, 199
Grande Syrte (g.) 162, 163
Grande Terre (i.) 231
Grassfields (reg.) 110, 112
Great Fish (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
Great Karoo (mts) 204
Great Ravine (r.) 230
Great Ruaha (r.) 214, 215
Great Usutu (r.) 212, 213
Great Winterberg (mt) 204
Great Zimbabwe (archaeol.) 226, 227
Gréboun (mt) 184
Green Mountain (mts) 231
Greenville 160, 161
Gribingui-Bamingui (wildlife res.) 117
Grille (massif) 120, 121
Grimari 116, 117
Grombalia 218, 220
Groot Kei (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
Grootfontein 182, 183
Grünau 182, 183
Guadalupe 192, 193
Guardafui (c.) 202, 203
Guba 142
Guékédou 152, 153
Guelb er Richât (mt) 172
Guelbs (dep.) 173
Guélandeng 118
Guelma 94, 95
Guelmime 176
Guelta 142
Guelta Zemmour 176, 177
Guéra (mt) 118
Guéréda 118
Guérin-Kouka 216
Guerzif 176
Guessou-Sud 100
Gueumbeul (res.) 197
Guia 229
Guider 110, 111, 112, 113
Guidimaka (reg.) 172
Guiers (l.) 194
Guiffa 117
Guiglo 128, 129
Guimar 229
Guinea 152
Guinea (g.) 110, 112, 113, 128, 129, 131, 150, 186, 188, 189, 216, 217

Guinea-Bissau 154
Guinguiné 194
Guirguez 135
Guizeh 134, 135, 136
Gulbud 140
Gulu 222, 223
Gumel 186
Guoro (r.) 139
Gurafa (r.) 186
Guro 180
Gurué 180
Gusau 186, 187, 189
Gushiago 150, 151
Gutu 226
Gwadabawa 186
Gwai 226
Gwai (r.) 226, 227
Gwanda 226, 227
Gwayi River 226
Gwembe 224
Gweru 226, 227
Gwosa 186

H

Hadal Aouatib (dep.) 211
Hadeijia 186
Hadejia (r.) 186, 188, 189
Hago (l.) 190, 191
Hahaya 120, 121
Haho (r.) 216, 217
Hahotoé 216, 217
Halaib 208, 209
Haleb (i.) 140, 141
Half Assini 150, 151
Halol (l.) 132
Hamada al-Hamra 162, 163
Hamada de Tingher 94
Hamada du Draa 94
Hamada du Guir 94
Hamata (j.) 134
Hammam Sousse 218
Hammamet 218, 219
Hammamet (g.) 218, 221
Hamman Lif 218
Hamouro 231
Hamoyet (j.) 208
Han 150, 151
Handeni 214
Hanish (is.) 140, 141
Hanlé (pl.) 132, 133
Haouach (w.) 118
Harar 142
Harare 226, 227
Harat (i.) 140, 141
Haraze-Mangueigne 118
Harbel 160, 161
Hardap Dam (dam) 183
Hargeysa 202, 203
Harmil (is.) 140, 141
Harper 160, 161
Harrismith 204, 205, 207
Harts (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
Hassan Addakhil (dam) 178
Hassi Messaoud 96, 97
Hassi R'Mel (dep.) 96
High Atlas (massif) 176
High Tell (massif) 218
Highveld (plat.) 212, 213
High Plains (reg.) 94
High Plains of the North (reg.) 222
High Steppes (reg.) 218
Haut-Ogooué (reg.) 145
Haut-Sassandra (reg.) 129
Hayyou (l.) 132
Heha (mt) 108
Heidelberg 207
Hell-Bourg 230
Hell-Ville 164, 165, 167
Helouan 134, 135, 137

Hemed (mt) 132
Hemlemle (mt) 212
Hermaus 205
Hermigüa 229
Hhohho 212, 213
Hierro (i.) 229
High Pk. (mt) 231
Highland 175
Higlieg (dep.) 211
Hinda 122
Hinvi 100, 101
Hiré 128, 129
Hlane (NP) 212, 213
Hlatsikulu 212, 213
Hlotse (Leribe) 158, 159
Hluti 212, 213
Ho 150, 151
Hobyö 202, 203
Hodh (reg.) 172
Hodson's Peak (mt) 158
Hofra (dep.) 163
Hofrat Al-Nahaz (dep.) 211
Hoggar (massif) 94
Hohoé 150, 151
Hoima 222
Hola 156
Holl-Holl 132, 133
Holl-Holl (w.) 132, 133
Hombori (mt) 170
Hooda (mt) 202
Horombe 164
Hosséré Vokré (mt) 110
Hot Springs 226
Hotazel 204, 205, 207
Houet (reg.) 105
Houmt Souk 218, 219
Houndé 104, 105, 107
Hourghada 134, 135
Hout Bay 206
Howakil (i.) 140, 141
Huambo 98, 99
Hukuntsi 102
Humansdorp 204, 205
Humera 142
Hun 162
Hunsberge (mt) 182
Hunyani (dam) 227
Hwange 226, 227
Hwange (NP) 226, 227

Ibadan 186, 187, 188, 189
Ibanda 222
Ibba (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
Ibenga (r.) 122, 123,
Iboundji 144, 145, 146
Iboundji (mt) 144
Ichkeul (j.) 218, 219
Idadjo (dep.) 101
Idah 186
Idiofa 124, 125
Idri 162
Idriss I (dam) 178
Ifakara 214
Ife 186, 187
Iferouane 184, 185
Igalula 214
Iganga 222
Ighazer 184, 185
Ighil Mgoun (mt) 176
Igombe (r.) 214, 215
Igoumbi (mt) 144
Iguéla 144, 145, 146, 147
Iguéla (lag.) 144
Ihema (l.) 190, 191
Ilha de Pecixe (i.) 154, 155
Ihaha 186
Ihosy 164
Ijebu-Ode 186, 187

Ijwi (i.) 190, 191
Ikeja 186, 187, 189
Ikela 124, 125
Ikelenge 224
Ikom 186
Ikongo 164
Ikoni 120, 121
Ikopa (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
Ikot Abasi 189
Ikot-Ekpené 186
Ikoy (r.) 144, 145, 147
Ila 186, 187
Ilebo 124, 125, 127
Îles Ehotilés (NP) 128, 130
Ilesha 186, 187, 189
Illela 184
Illizi 94, 95
Ilorin 186, 187, 188, 189
Imatong (mts) 208
Imi 142
Imider (dep.) 178
Imo (reg.) 187
Imouraren 185
Impfondo 122, 123
In Amenas (dep.) 96
In Saca 180
In Salah 94, 95
Infante D. Henrique 192, 193
Inga (dep.) 127
Ingal 184, 185
Inhambane 180, 181
Inhaminga 180, 181
Inharrime 180
Inhassoro 180
Inner Islands (arch.) 198, 199
Inongo 124, 125
Intisar (dep.) 163
Inyanga 226
Inyanga (mts) 226
Inyangani (mt) 226
Ioba (reg.) 105
Iola 192, 193
Iona (NP) 98
Ippy 116, 117
Iramba (dep.) 215
Iriba 118
Iringa 214, 215
Iro (l.) 118
Isalo (massif) 164
Isangano (NP) 225
Iseyin 186, 187
Ishasha 222, 223
Isiolo 156
Isiro 124, 125
Isis (dep.) 221
Ismailia 134, 135, 136, 137
Isna 134, 135
Isoanala 164
Isoka 224
Issati 216
Issia 128, 129, 131
Issaouane Erg 94
Itala (res.) 205
Itsandra 120, 121
Itsikoudi 120, 121
Itu 189
Ituri (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
Ity (dep.) 131
Ivindo (r.) 122, 123, 144, 145, 146, 147
Ivohibe 164
Iwo 186, 187

Jaceyl (w.) 202, 203
Jacqueville 128, 129
Jaghub (oasis) 162
Jakharrad 162
Jalingo 186, 187

Jalu 162
Jamaame 202
Jamaari (r.) 186, 188, 189
Jamestown 231
Janub Darfur (reg.) 209
Janub Kurdufan (reg.) 209
Jazira 208, 210, 211
Jebba 186, 188, 189
Jebel Aulia (dam) 210, 211
Jebel bou Korhine (NP) 219
Jebel Gam (dep.) 211
Jebel Onk (dep.) 97
Jebeniana 218
Jebha 177, 179
Jebil (NP) 219
Jeci (mt) 180
Jeffara (reg.) 218
Jef-Jef (plat.) 118
Jenda 168
Jendouba 218, 219, 220
Jerada 176, 178
Jerba (i.) 218, 219, 220, 221
Jerid 218
Jerissa 218, 221
Jeta (i.) 154, 155
Jigawa (reg.) 187
Jijel 94, 95
Jiji (r.) 108, 109
Jijiga 142, 143
Jilib 202
Jima 142
Jinja 222, 223
Jinka 142
Jirriiban 202
Joal-Fadiout 194, 195
João Galego 114, 115
Joao Vieira (i.) 154, 155
Johannesburg 204, 205, 206, 207
Jong (r.) 200, 201
Jonglei (chan.) 208, 209, 210, 211
Jorf-Lasfar 177, 178, 179
Joru 200, 201
Jos 186, 187, 189
Jos (plat.) 186
Jowanara 148, 149
Jowhar 202, 203
Juarzon 160, 161
Juba 202, 203, 208, 209, 210, 211
Jubba (r.) 202, 203
Juby (c.) 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
Jwaneng 102, 103

K

Ka (r.) 186, 188, 189
Ka Dake 212, 213
Kaabong 222
Kaarta (reg.) 170
Kabala 200, 201
Kabale 222, 223
Kabalega (waterfall) 222, 223
Kabalo 125, 126, 127
Kabambare 124, 125
Kabaya 190, 191
Kabba 186
Kabinda 124, 125
Kabli 160, 161
Kabo 116
Kabompo 224
Kabompo (r.) 224, 225
Kabongo 124, 125
Kabora Tembi (NP) 104
Kabou 216, 217
Kabrousse 194
Kabwe 224, 225
Kabye (mts) 216
Kabylie (reg.) 94
Kachira (l.) 222, 223
Kadda Ero (l.) 132
Kadé 150, 151

Kadei (r.) 116, 117
Kadiogo (reg.) 105
Kadiolo 170
Kadiondola (mt) 152
Kadoma 226, 227
Kadugli 208, 209, 210, 211
Kaduna 186, 187, 189
Kaduna (r.) 186, 188, 189
Kaduna (reg.) 187
Kaédi 172, 173
Kaélé 110, 111, 113
Kafanchan 186
Kaffrine 194, 2
Kafolo 128, 129
Kafoutine 195, 197
Kafr ed-Dawar 135
Kafr el-Cheikh 135
Kafu (r.) 222, 223
Kafue 224, 225
Kafue (NP) 225
Kafue (Flats) 224
Kafue (r.) 224, 225
Kaga Bandoro 116
Kagera (r.) 108, 109, 214, 215
Kagitumba 190, 191
Kagitumba (r.) 190, 191
Kagoulé (mt) 100
Kahama 214
Kahemba 124, 125
Kahuzu-Biega (NP) 125
Kaiama 186
Kailahun 200, 201
Kainji (dam) 186, 188, 189
Kairouan 218, 219, 220, 221
Kajiado 156
Kakamas 204, 205
Kakata 160, 161
Kakumbi 224
Kakumiro 222
Kakuto 222
Kalaa Kebira 218
Kalaat Es-Nam 218
Kalabi 222
Kalabo 224, 225
Kalahari (des.) 204, 102, 103, 182
Kalahari Central (res.) 103
Kalaït 118
Kalalé 100
Kalamaloué (NP) 111
Kalekol 156
Kalemie 124, 125, 127
Kaleta (dam) 152
Kalima 124, 125
Kalima (dep.) 127
Kaliro 222
Kalisizo 222
Kalissaye (res.) 197
Kaliua 214, 215
Kalkrand 182, 183
Kalou (w.) 132, 133
Kalsaka (dep.) 107
Kaluguza 222
Kalulushi 224
Kama (r.) 216, 217
Kamakwie 200, 201
Kamala 160, 161
Kamanjab 182
Kamaron 200, 201
Kamativi 226, 227
Kambia 200, 201
Kambolé 216
Kambove 124, 125
Kambove (dep.) 127
Kamina 124, 125
Kamonyi 190, 191
Kampala 222, 223
Kampolombo (l.) 224
Kampti 104, 105
Kamsar 152, 153
Kamuli 222

Kananga 124, 125, 126, 127
Kandadji 185
Kandé 216, 217
Kandi 100, 101
Kandreho 164
Kanel 194
Kanem (reg.) 118
Kang 102, 103
Kangani 120, 121
Kangaré 170
Kango 144, 145, 146, 147
Kangole 222
Kani 128, 129, 130
Kaniama 124, 125
Kanifing 148, 149
Kankan 152, 153
Kankossa 172
Kano 186, 187, 188, 189
Kano (reg.) 187
Kanona 224
Kansanshi (dep.) 225
Kantchari 104, 105
Kanyaru (r.) 108, 109
Kanye 102, 103
Kanzigiri (l.) 108, 109
Kaolack 194, 195, 196, 197
Kaolack (reg.) 197
Kaoma 224
Kaouar (reg.) 184
Kapanga 124, 125
Kaphchorwa 222
Kapenguria 156
Kapichira (dep.) 169
Kapiro Mposhi 224, 225
Kapoeta 208, 209
Kaporö 168
Kapsabet 156
Kara 216, 217
Kara (r.) 216, 217
Karabané 197
Karafra 134, 135
Karal 118
Karangaza (r.) 190, 191
Karasa 200, 201
Karasburg 182, 183
Karema 214
Kari 186
Kariba 226, 227
Kariba (dam) 224, 226, 227
Kariba (l.) 224, 225, 226, 227
Karibib 182, 183
Karima 208, 209, 210, 211
Karimama 100
Karin 202
Karisimbi (mt) 190
Karkabat 140, 141
Karnak (archaeol.) 135
Karo 118
Karoï 226
Karonda 108, 109
Karonga 168, 169
Karoo (NP) 205
Karthala (mt) 120, 121
Kartung 148, 149
Karuma (Falls) 222, 223
Karuzi 108, 109
Kasai 124
Kasai (r.) 98, 99, 124, 125, 126, 127
Kasai Occidental (West Kasai, reg.) 125
Kasai Oriental (East Kasai, reg.) 125
Kasama 224, 225
Kasane 102
Kasanga 214
Kasangulu 124, 125
Kasanka (NP) 225
Kasempa 224
Kasenga 124, 125
Kasese 222, 223
Kaskas 194
Kasongo 124, 125, 126

Kasongo-Lunda 124, 125
Kassa 153
Kassala 208, 209, 210, 211
Kassala (reg.) 209
Kasserine 218, 219, 221
Kasulu 214
Kasungu 168, 169
Kasungu (NP) 168
Kataba 224
Katakwi 222
Katanga (reg.) 124, 125
Katavi (NP) 214
Katcha (r.) 216, 217
Katchamba 216
Katharina (j.) 134
Kati 170
Katiola 128, 129
Katonga (r.) 222, 223
Katse (dam) 158, 159
Katsina 186, 187, 188, 189
Katsina (reg.) 187
Katsina Ala (r.) 186
Katunguru 222
Katwe 222
Kau Ur 148, 149
Kaura-Namoda 186, 188, 189
Kave Hoani 120, 121
Kidal 170
Kawambwa 224
Kaya 104, 105, 106, 107
Kayagoro 108, 109
Kayanga (r.) 194, 195, 196, 197
Kayanza 108, 109
Kayar 194, 195, 196, 197
Kayes 170, 171
Kayokwe 108, 109
Kayunga 222
Kazuma Pan (NP) 226, 227
Kazungula 224
Ké-Macina 170
Kebbi (r.) 186, 188, 189
Kebbi (reg.) 187
Kébémér 194
Kebilli 218, 219, 220
Kebri Dehar 142
Kediet ej Jill (mt) 172
Kédougou 194, 195, 196, 197
Keetmanshoop 182, 183
Keffi 186
Keïta 184
Kelafo 142
Kelem 142
Kelibia 218, 219, 220
Kellé 122, 123
Kélo 118, 119,
Kembé 116, 117
Kemet (j.) 162
Keneba 148, 149,
Kenedougou (reg.) 105
Kenema 200, 201
Kenge 124, 125
Kenhardt 204, 205
Kenieba 170, 171
Kenitra 176, 177, 178, 179
Kent 200, 201
Kenya 156
Kenya (mt) 156
Kenzou 110
Keran (NP) 216, 217
Keremou 100
Keren 140, 141
Kerewan 148, 149
Kericho 156, 157
Kerio (r.) 156, 157
Kerkennah (is.) 218, 219, 220, 221
Kerou 100, 101
Kérouané 152, 153
Keta 150, 151
Kete 150, 151
Kétou 100
Kétté 110

Kévé 216
Kgalagadi (transfrontier park) 205, 206, 103
Kgwezumba 102
Kharga (oasis) 134, 136, 137
Khartoum 208, 209, 210, 211
Khartoum (reg.) 209
Khartoum North 208, 209, 210, 211
Khashm el Girba 210, 211
Khaudum (NP) 182, 183
Khemisset 176
Khenifra 176
Khor'Angar 132, 133
Khossanto 194
Khouribga 176, 177, 178, 179
Kroumirie 218
Khutse (game res.) 103
Kibale (NP) 222
Kibali (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
Kibangou 122
Kibiti 214, 215
Kiboga 222
Kibombo 124, 125
Kibondo 214
Kibre Mengist 142, 143
Kibungo 190, 191
Kibuye 190, 191
Kidatu 214, 215
Kidepo (NP) 222, 223
Kidira 194, 195, 197
Kiéré (dep.) 107
Kiffa 172, 173
Kigali 190, 191
Kigamba 108, 109
Kigoma 214, 215,
Kikwit 124, 125, 126, 127
Kilembe (dep.) 223
Kilifi 156, 157
Kilimanjaro (mt) 156, 214
Kilimanjaro (NP) 214
Kilindoni 214, 215
Kilodugu Yobe (r.) 186, 188, 189
Kilosa 214, 215
Kilwa Kivinje 214, 215
Kilwa Masoko 214
Kimberley 204, 205, 207
Kimbo (dep.) 153
Kimongo 122
Kinazi 190, 191
Kindamba 122
Kindaruma (Masinga and Kiambere) (Hydroelectric power station) 157
Kindi 104, 105
KIndia 152, 153
Kindu 124, 125, 127
King William's Town 204, 205
Kingoué 122
Kinguélé (dam) 144, 146, 147
Kinkala 122, 123
Kinshasa 124, 125, 126, 127
Kinsinga (r.) 190, 191
Kintampo 150, 151
Kinyeti (mt) 208
Kinyinya 108, 109
Kipili 214
Kipini 156
Kipushi 124, 125
Kipushi (dep.) 127
Kirambo 190, 191
Kirdimi 118
Kirundo 108, 109
Kisangani 124, 125, 126, 127
Kisarawe 214
Kisenge (dep.) 127
Kisigo (r.) 214, 215
Kisii 156
Kismaayo 202, 203
Kissidougou 152, 153
Kissu (j.) 208
Kisumu 156, 157

Kita 170, 171
Kitale 156, 157
Kitgum 222
Kitui 156
Kitulo (NP) 214
Kitunda 214
Kitwe-Nkana 224, 225
Kivu (reg.) 124
Kivu (l.) 124, 125, 126, 127, 190, 191
Klay 160, 161
Klein Aub (dep.) 183
Klerksdorp 204, 207
Klip River (r.) 206, 207
Knysna 204, 205
Koba 153
Kobenni 172
Koboko 222
Kodjari (dep.) 107
Kodok 208, 209
Kodu (dep.) 183
Koforidua 150, 151
Kogi (reg.) 187
Kogo 138, 139
Koidu-Sefadu 200, 201
Koimbani 120, 121
Koinadugu 200, 201
Koindu 200, 201
Koka (dam) 143
Kokstad 204, 205
Kola 160, 161
Kolahun 160, 161
Kolda 194, 195, 196, 197
Kolda (reg.) 197
Kole 124, 125,
Kolente (r.) 152, 153, 200, 201
Kolo 214
Kolobane 194
Kolokani 170
Kolondieba 170
Kolwezi 124, 125, 126, 127
Kom Ombo 134, 135
Komadugu Yobe (r.) 186, 188, 189
Komandjari (reg.) 105
Komati (r.) 212, 213
Kombat 182, 183
Kombat (dep.) 183
Kombissiri 105
Kome (i.) 222
Komono 122, 123
Kompasberg (mt) 204
Kompiega (dam) 104
Kompiega (l.) 104, 106, 107
Kompiega (reg.) 105
Kondoa Irangi 214
Konfara 152
Kong 128, 129
Kongolo 124, 125, 126, 127
Kongor 208, 209
Kongoussi 104, 105, 106, 107
Koni (dep.) 127
Koniakary 170
Konkouré (r.) 152, 153
Konna 170
Konongo 150, 151
Konsankoro 152
Konta 200, 201
Kontagora 186
Kopargo 100
Kora (NP) 157
Korba 218, 219
Korbous 219
Kurdufan 208
Korhogo 128, 129, 130, 131
Kori (w.) 132, 133
Koribundu 200, 201
Koro 170
Korogwe 214, 215
Korontieré 100
Koro-Toro 118
Korti 208, 209

Korup (NP) 111
 Kosseir (El Quseir) 134, 135, 137
 Kossi (reg.) 105
 Kossou (dam) 130, 131
 Kossou (l.) 128, 129, 131
 Kosti 208, 209, 210, 211
 Kotido 222
 Kotto (r.) 116, 117
 Kotwa 226
 Kou 106
 Kou (r.) 104, 105, 106
 Kouandé 100, 101
 Kouango 116, 117
 Kouba Olanga 118
 Koubia 152
 Koudougou 104, 105, 106, 107
 Kouilou (r.) 122, 123
 Koulamoutou 144, 145
 Koulé Ekou (mt) 100
 Koulikoro 170
 Koulountou (r.) 194, 195, 196, 197
 Koulpélogo (reg.) 105
 Koumbala 116
 Kumbia 152
 Koumongou (r.) 216, 217
 Koumounabouali (mt) 144
 Koumpentoum 194, 2
 Koumra 118, 119
 Koundara 152
 Koundougou 104, 105
 Kounga (dep.) 147
 Kounghoul 194
 Kounkané 194
 Koupela 104, 105, 106, 107
 Kouritenga (reg.) 105
 Kourouba (mt) 128
 Kouroussa 152, 153
 Kourtiagou (res.) 104
 Kourweogo (reg.) 105
 Koussanar 194
 Kousséri 110, 111, 112, 113
 Koussountou 216
 Koutiala 170, 171
 Kouto 128, 129
 Koutous (reg.) 184
 Kouyou (r.) 122, 123
 Kpalimé 216, 217
 Kpandu 150, 151
 Kpémé 216, 217
 Kpessi 216
 Kpété Béna 216
 Kpimé 217
 Kpong (dam) 150, 151
 Kra 217
 Kra (r.) 216, 217
 Kribi 110, 111, 112, 113
 Kroonstad 204, 205
 Kruger (NP) 205, 206
 Krugersdorp 204, 205, 207
 Ksar el Kebir 176, 177, 179
 Ksar Ghilane 219
 Ksar Helal 218
 Ksour (mts) 94
 Ksour Essaf 218
 Kubutsa 212, 213
 Kudang 148, 149
 Kufra (Al-Khofra) 162
 Kufra (oasis) 162
 Kuiseb (r.) 182, 183
 Kuito 98, 99
 Kuito (dep.) 99
 Kulpawn (r.) 150, 151
 Kumasi 150, 151
 Kumaso 108, 109
 Kumba 110, 111, 112, 113
 Kumbo 110
 Kumi 222
 Kumo 186, 187
 Kundelungu (NP) 125
 Kuntaur 148, 149
 Kurubonia 200, 201

Kuruman 204, 207
 Kuruman (r.) 205
 Kutu 124, 125
 Kutum 208, 209, 210
 Kwa (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Kwa Ibo (dep.) 189
 Kwahu (plat.) 150
 Kwale 156, 157
 Kwango (plat.) 124
 Kwango (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Kwanie (l.) 222, 223
 Kwara (reg.) 187
 Kwekwe 226, 227
 Kwilu (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Kwinella 148, 149
 Kyabé 118, 119
 Kyaka 214
 Kyanjojo 222
 Kyle (dam) 227
 Kyle (l.) 226
 Kyoga (l.) 222, 223

L

La Bocayna (str.) 229
 La Calera 229
 La Digue (i.) 198, 199
 La Ferme (l.) 174, 175
 La Fontaine 230
 La Gouera 176, 179
 La Goulette 218, 220
 La Houssaye (c.) 230
 La Laguna 229
 La Marsa 218
 La Misère 198, 199
 La Nicolière (l.) 174, 175
 La Oliva 229
 La Orotava 229
 La Palma (i.) 229
 La Plaine-des-Cafres 230
 La Plaine-des-Palmistes 230
 La Possession 230
 La Rivière 230
 La Saline 230
 Laarich (dep.) 221
 Laas Caano 202
 Laas Caanood 202
 Laayoune 176, 177, 178, 179
 Labattoir 120, 121
 Labbezanga 170
 Labé 152, 153
 Ladysmith 204, 205, 207
 Lafia 186, 187, 189
 Lafiagi 189
 Lagdo 110, 112
 Lagdo (dam) 110, 111, 113
 Laghouat 94, 95, 96, 97
 Lagos 186, 187, 188, 189
 Lagos (reg.) 187
 Lagunes (reg.) 129
 Lahassa 132, 133
 Lai 118, 119
 Laisamis 156
 Lak Awara (r.) 156, 157
 Lak Dera (r.) 156, 157
 Lake Manyara (NP) 214
 Lake Mburo (NP) 222, 223
 Lake Naivasha (NP) 157
 Lake Nakuru (NP) 157
 Lakes (reg.) 129
 Lakota 128, 129
 Lalara 144, 145, 146, 147
 Lalibela 142
 Lalmatie 174, 175
 Lam (mts) 118
 Lambarene 144, 145, 146, 147
 Lamberts Bay 206
 Lamu 156, 157
 Lanā (r.) 139
 Langevin (point) 230

Langevin (r.) 230
 Langue de Barbarie (Barbary Tongue) 194
 Langue de Barbarie (Barbary Tongue) (NP) 197
 Lanzarote (i.) 229
 Larabanga 150, 151
 Larache 176, 177, 179
 Las Palmas 229
 Las Qoray 202, 203
 Lassio (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Lastoursville 144, 145, 146, 147
 Lava Fields 231
 L'Aventure 174, 175
 Lavumisa 212, 213
 Lavushi-Manda (NP) 225
 Lawra 150, 151
 Le Brûlé 230
 Le Grand Brûlé 230
 Le Gros Morne (mt) 230
 Le Kef 218, 219, 221
 Le Morne Brabant (mt) 174
 Le Port 230
 Le Pouce (mt) 174
 Le Tampon 230
 Le Tremblet 230
 Le'ado 132, 133
 Lebamba 144, 145, 146, 147
 Lebango 123
 Lebombo (mts) 204, 212, 213
 Lefini (r.) 122, 123
 Lekana 122
 Leketi (mts) 122
 Leketi (r.) 122, 123
 Lekoli (r.) 122, 123
 Lekoni 144, 145, 146, 147
 Lekoni (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Lelouma 152
 Léo 104, 105
 Leonardville 182, 183
 Leptis Magna (archaeol.) 162
 Leptis Minor (archaeol.) 219
 Leraba (r.) 104, 105, 106, 107, 128, 130, 131
 Leraba (reg.) 105
 Léré 118, 119
 Leribe 158, 159
 Les Avirons 230
 Les Bale (reg.) 105
 L'Escalier 174, 175
 Lesobeng 158, 159
Lesotho 158
 Letaba (r.) 204, 205
 Lethlakane 102, 103
 Letlhakeng 102, 103
 Libenge 124, 125
Liberia 160
 Liboi 156
 Liboumba (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Libreville 144, 145, 146, 147
Libya 162
 Libyan (des.) 162, 208
 Libyan Desert (des.) 134, 135, 136
 Libyan (plat.) 134
 Lichinga 180, 181,
 Lichtenburg 207
 Liganga (dep.) 215
 Likasi 124, 125, 126, 127
 Likoma (is.) 168
 Likouala (r.) 122, 123
 Likouala-aux-Herbes (r.) 122, 123
 Likouala-Mossaka (r.) 122, 123
 Lilongwe 168, 169
 Limbe 168, 169
 Limbé 110, 112, 113
 Limon (mt) 174
 Limpopo (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207, 102, 103, 180, 181, 226, 227
 Linakeng 158, 159
 Lindi 214, 215
 Lindi (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127

Linguère 194, 195, 196, 197
 Lion (dep.) 131
 Liptako 184, 185
 Lira 222, 223
 Liranga 122
 Lisala 124, 125, 127
 Little Karoo (massif) 204, 205
 Little Scarcies (r.) 200, 201
 Litunde 180
 Liuwa Plain (NP) 225
 Livingstone (Maramba) 224
 Livingstone (mts) 214
 Liwale 214, 215
 Liwonde 168
 Liwonde (NP) 168
 Loango 122
 Loango (dep.) 123
 Loango (NP) 146
 Lobamba 212, 213
 Lobatse 102, 103
 Lobaye (r.) 116, 117
 Lobito 98, 99
 Lobo (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Lodja 124, 125
 Lodwar 156
 Lofa (r.) 160, 161
 Loffa (r.) 152, 153
 Loga 184
 Logone (basin) 118
 Logone (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 118, 119
 Logone Birmi 110, 112, 113
 Loiyangalani 156, 157
 Lokichokio 156
 Lokitaung 156
 Lokoja 186, 187, 189
 Lokoro (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lokossa 100
 Lol (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Lola 152, 153
 Lolo (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Lolui (i.) 222
 Lom (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Loma Mansa (mts) 200
 Lomami (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lomareng (plat.) 208
 Lomé 216, 217
 Lomela 124, 125
 Lomela (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lomié 110, 111, 113
 Londela-Kayes 122
 Longido 214
 Longni (b.) 231
 Longue (i.) 198, 199
 Longwood 231
 Lopé-Okanda (NP) 146
 Lopez (c.) 144
 Lorian (swamp) 156
 Lorum (reg.) 105
 Los (is.) 152, 153
 Los Cristianos 229
 Los Pechos (mt) 229
 Losai (NP) 157
 Lotuke (j.) 208
 Loubomo 122, 123
 Loudima 122
 Louessé (r.) 122, 123
 Louetsie (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Loufoulakari Falls (waterfall) 122
 Louga 194, 195, 196, 197
 Louga (reg.) 197
 Louis Trichardt 204, 205
 Loukolela 122
 Loumbol (r.) 194
 Lowa (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Low Steppes (reg.) 218
 Lowveld 212, 213
 Loyada 132, 133
 Loyoro 222
 Luabo 181
 Lualaba (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127

Luama (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Luanda 98, 99
 Luangwa 224
 Luangwa (r.) 224, 225
 Luanshya 224
 Luapula (r.) 224, 225
 Luau 98, 99
 Luba 138, 139
 Luba (b.) 138, 139
 Luba Caldera (scientific res.) 138
 Lubalo 98
 Lubango 98, 99
 Lubao 124, 125
 Lubefu 124, 125
 Lubudi 127
 Lubudi (r.) 124
 Lubumbashi 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lubutu 124, 125
 Lucala 98
 Lucapa 98, 99
 Lucina (dep.) 147
 Lucira 98
 Lüderitz 182, 183
 Luebo 124, 125
 Luena 98, 99
 Luena (r.) 224, 225
 Luena Nzilo (dep.) 127
 Lufira (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lugazi 222, 223
 Lugenda (r.) 180, 181
 Lughaya 202
 Lugogo (r.) 222, 223
 Luiza 124, 125
 Lukanga (swamp) 224
 Lukenie (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lukuga (dep.) 127
 Lukuga (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lukulu 224, 225
 Lukusashi (r.) 224, 225
 Lukusuzi (NP) 225
 Lulua (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Lumbala Kaquengue 98
 Lumbala N'Guimbo 98
 Lumwana (dep.) 225
 Lundazi 224, 225
 Lundi (r.) 226, 227
 Lunga (r.) 224, 225
 Lungi 200, 201
 Lungue-Bungo (r.) 98, 99
 Lunsar 200, 201
 Lunsemfwa (dam) 224
 Lunsemfwa (r.) 224, 225
 Lupane 226, 227
 Lurio (r.) 180, 181
 Lusaka 224, 225
 Lusambo 124, 125
 Lushoto 214
 Lusufu (r.) 212, 213
 Lutsiro (dep.) 191
 Luuq Ganaane 202
 Luvua (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Luwegu (r.) 214, 215
 Luwero 222
 Luwingu 224
 Luxor 134, 135, 137
 Lyantonde 222
 Lyndiane 196

M

Maamba 224
 Maamba (dep.) 225
 Ma'An 110
 Mabanda, Burundi 108, 109
 Mabanda, Gabon 144, 145
 Mabayi 108, 109
 Mabile (r.) 200, 201
 Mabote 180
 Mabrouk (dep.) 163
 Mabuashube (game res.) 103

Macenta 152, 153
 Machache (mt) 158
 Machakos 156
 Machanga 180
 Macheke 226
 Machico 229
 Machinda 138, 139
 Macia 180
 Macina (reg.) 170
 Maclear 204, 205
 Mada (r.) 186, 188, 189
Madagascar 164
 Madalena 192, 193
 Madama 184, 185
 Madaoua 184, 185
 Madécali (dep.) 101
 Madeleine Islands (NP) 197
 Madeira (Port.) 229
 Madi Opei 222
 Madimba 124, 125
 Madinani (h.) 128
 Madingo-Kayes 122
 Madingou 122, 123
 Mado Gashi 156
 Maevatanana 164, 166
 Mafate (cirque) 230
 Mafeteng 158, 159
 Mafia (i.) 214, 215
 Mafikeng 204, 205, 207
 Mafoulou (dep.) 107
 Mafungabus (plat.) 226
 Mafuteni 212, 213
 Maga (l.) 112
 Magadi 156, 157
 Magadi (l.) 156
 Magalé (w.) 132, 133
 Magara 108, 109
 Magaria 184, 185
 Magba 110
 Magburaka 200, 201
 Maghama 172
 Maghta Lahjar 172
 Magude 180
 Mahabo 164
 Mahagi 127
 Mahajamba (b.) 164
 Mahajanga 164, 165, 166, 167
 Mahajanga (reg.) 165
 Mahajilo (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Mahalapye 102, 103
 Mahale Mountains (NP) 214
 Mahanoro 164
 Mahavavy (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Mahbes 176, 177
 Mahdia 218, 219, 220, 221
 Mahé (i.) 198, 199
 Mahébourg 174, 175
 Mahenge 214
 Mahina 170
 Mahrès 218
 Mai-Ndombe (l.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Maiduguri 186, 187, 188, 189
 Maiko (NP) 125
 Maine-Soroa 184
 Maintirano 164, 165, 167
 Maio (i.), Cape Verde 114, 115
 Maio (i.), Guinea-Bissau 154, 155
 Maitengwe 102
 Majabat Al-Koubra 172
 Maji 142, 143
 Makabana 122, 123
 Makado 226
 Makak 112
 Makamba 108, 109,
 Makangue (rapids) 116
 Mak'Arrassou (plat.) 132, 133
 Makebuko 108, 109
 Makeni 200, 201
 Makes (pl.) 230
 Makgadikgadi Pans 102, 103
 Makgadikgadi Pans (NP) 103

Makheka (mt) 158
 Makheleng (r.) 158, 159
 Makindu 156
 Maknassy 218, 221
 Maknusa 162
 Makokou 144, 145, 146, 147
 Makomo 138, 139
 Makonde (plat.) 214
 Makongolosi 214
 Makoua 122, 123
 Makthar 218, 219
 Makumbako 214
 Makurdi 186, 187, 189
 Makuti 226
 Malabo 138, 139
 Malaga 229
 Malagarasi 214
 Malagarasi (r.) 214, 215
 Malaimbandy 164, 165, 167
 Malakal 208, 209, 210, 211
 Malanje 98, 99
 Malanville 100
Malawi 168
 Malawi (l.) 168, 169, 180, 181, 214, 215
 Malbaza 185
 Malebo Pool (l.) 124, 125, 127
 Malèem Hodddar 194
 Malema 180
 Malemba Nkulu 124, 125
 Malheureux (c.) 174, 175
 Mali 152
Mali 170
 Malibamatso (r.) 158, 159
 Malindi, Kenya 156, 157
 Malindi, Zimbabwe 226
 Malinga 144, 145, 146, 147
 Malka Mari (NP) 157
 Mallaoui 134, 135
 Malolotja (nature res.) 212, 213
 Maloma 212, 213,
 Malombe (l.) 168, 169
 Malongo (dep.) 99
 Maloti (mts) 158, 159
 Malthahöhe 182, 183
 Maluku 127
 Mambere (r.) 116, 117
 Mambili (r.) 122, 123
 Mambolo 200, 201
 Mamelle (i.) 198, 199
 Mamfé 110, 111
 Mamou 152, 153
 Mamoudzou 120, 121, 231
 Mampikony 164, 166
 Mampong 150, 151
 Mamuno 102, 103
 Man 128, 129, 130, 131
 Mana (dep.) 107
 Manakara 164, 165, 167
 Manambaho (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Mananara 164
 Mananjary 164, 165, 166, 167
 Manantali 170
 Manantali (l., dam) 170, 171
 Mana Pools (NP) 226, 227
 Manati Bay (b.) 231
 Manda 214
 Manda (NP) 118, 119
 Manda Inakir 132, 133
 Mandabe 164
 Mandara (mts) 110, 186
 Mandera 156
 Mandiana 152
 Mandimba 180
 Manding (plat.) 152, 170
 Mandjé (l.) 144
 Mandji 144, 145, 146, 147
 Mandouri 216
 Mandrare (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Mandritsara 164, 165, 167
 Manengouba (mt) 110

Manfalut 135
 Manga 104, 105
 Manga (reg.) 184
 Manga Erg 184, 118
 Mangalmé 118
 Mangaung 204, 205, 206, 207
 Mange 200, 201
 Mangoche 168, 169
 Mangoky (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Mangoro (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Manguéni 184
 Manhica 180, 181
 Mania (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Maniamba 180
 Manica 180, 181
 Maniema (reg.) 125
 Maningory (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Manja 164, 165, 167
 Manje 180
 Mankayane 212, 213
 Mankono 128, 129, 131
 Mankranso 150
 Mano 200, 201
 Mano (r.) 160, 161
 Manon River 160, 161
 Manono 124, 125
 Manono (dep.) 127
 Manovo-Gounda St Floris (NP) 117
 Mansa 224, 225
 Mansa-Konko 148, 149
 Mansabá 154, 155
 Mansôa 154, 155
 Mansoa (r.) 154, 155
 Mansourah 134, 135, 136, 137
 Mantsonya 158, 159
 Manuel (c.) 196
 Manyanga 138, 139
 Manyara (l.) 214, 215
 Manyoni 214, 215
 Manzini 212, 213
 Mao 118, 119
 Maore (Mayotte) (i.) 120, 121
 Mapai 180
 Mapai (dam) 181
 Mapou 174, 175
 Maputo 180, 181
 Maputo (b. de) 180
 Mara (r.) 156, 157
 Maradah 162
 Maradi 184, 185
 Maragazazi (r.) 108, 109
 Marahoué (NP) 128, 130
 Marahoué (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Marahoué (reg.) 129
 Marakabei 158, 159
 Maralal 156
 Maralal (NP) 157
 Maramba 224, 225
 Marampa 200, 201
 Marble Hall 204
 Mare aux Vacoas (l.) 174, 175
 Mareeg 202
 Mare Longue 174, 175
 Mareth 218
 Margate 204, 205
 Margherita Peak (mt) 124, 19
 Marguëllil (w.) 218, 221
 Marianara (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Marianne (i.) 198, 199
 Maridi 208, 209
 Marie-Louise (i.) 198
 Mariental 182, 183
 Mariout (l.) 134
 Markala 170, 171
 Markala (dam) 171
 Markounda 116
 Markoye 104, 105
 Maro 118
 Maroantsetra 164, 165, 167
 Maromokotro (mt) 164
 Marondera 226, 227

Maroua 110, 111, 112, 113
 Marovoay 164, 165, 167
 Marra (j.) 208
 Marra (mts) 208
 Marrakech 176, 177, 178, 179
 Marroumeu 181
 Marrupa 180
 Mars Bay (b.) 231
 Marsa Alam 134, 135
 Marsa el-Brega 162, 163
 Marsa Matrouh 134, 135, 136, 137
 Marsabit 156
 Marsabit (NP) 157
 Marsassoum 194
 Marshall 160, 161
 Marsouins (pl. des) 230
 Marsouins (r.) 230
 Martap-Ngaoundal 113
 Marte 189
 Masaguru 214
 Masai Mara (game res.) 157
 Masaka 222, 223
 Masasi 214
 Mascara 97
 Maseru 158, 159
 Masese 224, 225
 Mashaba (mts) 226
 Mashai 158, 159
 Mashak 158, 159
 Masindi 222
 Masindi Port 222
 Maskali (i.) 132, 133
 Masoala (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Masoala (pen.) 164
 Maspalomas 229
 Massaguet 118
 Massakory 118
 Massalassef 118
 Massaoua 140, 141
 Massaoua (str.) 140, 141
 Massé 101
 Massenya 118
 Massi (mt) 152
 Massinga 180
 Massingir 180
 Massingir (dam) 181
 Masvingo 226, 227
 Mât (r.) 230
 Matala (dam) 99
 Matadi 124, 125, 126, 127
 Matam 194, 195, 196, 197
 Matameye 184
 Matana 108, 109
 Matandu (r.) 214, 215
 Matéri 100
 Mateur 218, 219, 220, 221
 Matmata 218, 219
 Matola 181
 Matopos (NP) 226, 227
 Matru 200, 201
 Matsapa 212, 213
 Matsiatra (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Matsieng 158, 159
 Matusadona (NP) 226, 227
 Matutuine (dep.) 181
 Maun 102, 103
Mauritius 174
Mauritania 172
 Mavinga 98
 Mavita (dep.) 181
 Mayahi 184
 Mayama 122
 Mayanja (r.) 222, 223
 Maychew 142
 Maydh 202
 Mayo Baléo 110
 Mayo Darle 110, 111
 Mayo Kebbi (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 118
 Mayo Rey (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Mayoko 122, 123, 144, 145

Mayombe 122, 144
 Mayotte (i.) (Fr.) 120, 121, 231
 Mayumba 144, 145, 146, 147
 Mayumba (NP) 146
 Mazabuka 224
 Mazowe 226
 Mazowe (r.) 226, 227
 Mazunga 226
 Mbabane 212, 213
 Mbacké 194, 197
 Mbahiakro 128, 129
 Mbaïki 116, 117
 Mbakaou (dam) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Mbala 224, 225
 Mbalabala 226
 Mbalam 110, 111
 Mbale 222, 223
 Mbale (r.) 116, 117
 Mbalmayo 110, 111
 Mbam (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Mbam Djerem (res.) 111
 Mbamba Bay 214
 Mbamou (i.) 122
 Mbandaka 124, 125, 126, 127
 Mbandjok 111, 113
 Mbanié (i.) 144, 138, 139
 Mbanio (lag.) 144
 M'Banza-Congo 98
 Mbanza-Ngungu 124, 125
 Mbao 196
 Mbar 194
 Mbarara 222, 223
 Mbari (r.) 116, 117
 Mbarika (mts) 214
 Mbatse 120, 121
 Mbatto 128, 129
 Mbé 110
 Mbei (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Mbengué 128, 129, 131
 Mbeni 120, 121
 Mbere (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117
 Mbeya 214, 215
 Mbia (r.) 139
 Mbigou 144, 145, 146, 147
 Mbinda 122, 123
 Mbinga 214
 Mbini 138, 139
 Mbizi 226
 Mbizi (mts) 214
 Mbomo 122, 123
 Mbomou (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127, 116, 117
 Mbomou Gwane 124, 125
 Mboro 194, 195
 Mbouda 110, 112
 Mbour 194, 195, 196, 197
 Mbout 172
 Mbrès 116, 117
 Mbuiji-Mayi 124, 125, 126, 127
 Mbuyuni 214
 Mchinji 168
 Mdiq 177, 179
 Mé (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Mechraa Bel Ksirir 179
 Mecufi 180
 Mecula 180
 Médéa 94, 95
 Medenine 218, 219, 220
 Méder 140
 Médina Gounass 194
 Médine 174, 175
 Medouneu 144, 145
 Mega 142
 Megalo 142
 Mehdy 179
 Meiganga 110, 111
 Meio (i.) 154, 155
 Mejerda (w.) 218, 221
 Mejez el-Bab 218
 Mékambo 144, 145, 146, 147

Mekele 142
 Mekhe 194
 Meknes 176, 177, 178, 179
 Mekrou (r.) 100, 101
 Mekteir 172
 Melfi 118
 Melilla (Sp.) 176, 229
 Mellegue (dam) 221
 Mellegue (w.) 218, 221
 Melut 210, 211
 Memphis (archaeol.) 135
 Menaka 170
 Mendi 142
 Mengong 110
 Menongue 98, 99
 Menzel Abderrahmane 218
 Menzel Bouzelfa 218
 Menzel Bourguiba 218, 220, 221
 Menzel Temime 218
 Merga (oasis) 210
 Merka 202, 203
 Meroë (archaeol.) 208
 Mersa Fatma 140
 Mersa Teklay 140
 Meru 156
 Meru (mt) 214
 Meru (NP) 157
 Meskala (dep.) 178
 Messalo (r.) 180, 181
 Messina 204, 205, 206, 207
 Metangula 180
 Metema 142
 Metlaoui 218, 219, 221
 Metu 142
 Meyomessala 110
 Mfouati 122, 123
 Mhangura 226
 Mhlambanyati 212, 213
 Mhlume 212, 213
 Miandrivazo 164, 165, 167
 Miarinarivo 164
 Middelburg 204, 205, 207
 Middle Atlas (mts) 176, 229
 Midelt 176
 Midjourntinia (mts) 202, 203
 Midongy Atsimo 164
 Midoun 218
 Midyobo 138, 139
 Migori 156
 Mikindani 214
 Mikomeseng 138, 139
 Mikumi (NP) 214
 Milange 180
 Miliana 97
 Miliane (w.) 218, 221
 Milo (r.) 152, 153
 Milondo (mt) 144
 Mimongo 144, 145, 146, 147
 Mindelo 114, 115
 Mindouli 122
 Minieh (El-Minya) 134, 135, 136, 137
 Minjingu (dep.) 215
 Minkébé 146
 Minna 186, 187, 189
 Minta 110
 Mintom II 110
 Minvoul 144, 145
 Miria 184
 Misced 140
 Mishira 108, 109
 Miskar (dep.) 221
 Misratah 162, 163
 Missira 194, 196
 Mitemele (r.) 139
 Mitidja (pl.) 94
 Mitra (mt) 138
 Mitsamiouli 120, 121
 Mitsinjo 164
 Mitwaba 124, 125
 Mityana 222

Mitzi 144, 145, 146, 147
 Mizda 162
 Mjanji 222
 Mkazi 120, 121
 Mkhaya (res.) 212, 213
 Mkondo (r.) 212, 213
 Mkuzi (res.) 205
 Mlanje 168, 169
 Mlanje (mt) 168
 Mlavuta (res.) 212, 213
 Mliba 212, 213
 Mlilwane (res.) 212, 213
 Mnjoli (dam) 212, 213
 Mô (r.) 216, 217
 Moa 214
 Moa (r.) 200, 201
 Moabi 144, 145
 Moamba 180
 Moanda, Gabon 144, 145, 146, 147
 Moanda, DRC 124, 125, 127
 Moatize 180, 181
 Moba 124, 125
 Mobaye 116, 117
 Mobayi (dep.) 127
 Moçambique 180, 181
 Mochudi 102, 103
 Mocimboa da Praia 180
 Mocuba 180, 181
 Mocuburi (r.) 180, 181
 Modder (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
 Modderfontein 207
 Moero (l.) 124, 125, 126, 127, 224, 225
 Mogadishu 202, 203
 Mogincual 180, 181
 Mogodé 110
 Mogods (reg.) 218
 Mogolo 140
 Mohale 158, 159
 Mohales Hoek 158, 159
 Mohammed V (dam) 177, 178
 Mohammedia 176, 177, 178, 179
 Mohéli (i.) 120, 121
 Mohoro 214
 Mohoun (r.) 104, 105, 106, 107
 Moïssala 118, 119
 Moka 138, 139
 Moka 174, 175
 Mokeko 123
 Mokhotlong 158, 159
 Moknine 218
 Mokololo 110, 113
 Mokwa 189
 Mole (NP) 150
 Mole (r.) 150, 151
 Molepolole 102, 103
 Molo 156
 Molócué 180, 181
 Molócué (r.) 180, 181
 Molopo (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207, 102, 103
 Moloundou 110, 111, 112, 113
 Moma 180
 Moma (dep.) 181
 Mombasa 156, 157
 Mon Désert Alma 175
 Mon Loisir 175
 Mon Trésor-Mon Désert 175
 Monastir 218, 219, 220
 Monatele 110
 Mongalla 208, 209, 210, 211
 Mongo 118, 119
 Mongomeyen 138, 139
 Mongomo 138, 139
 Mongonu 186
 Mongororo 118
 Mongoumba 116
 Mongoumba (r.) 122, 123
 Mongu 224, 225
 Monkey Bay 168, 169
 Monkoto 124, 125

Mono (r.) 100, 101, 216, 217
 Monrovia 160, 161
 Monte-aux-Sources 204, 158
 Mont Fleuri 198, 199
 Mont Péko (NP) 128, 130
 Mont Sangbé (NP) 128, 130
 Montagne Blanche 174, 175
 Montagne Longue 174, 175
 Montagnes Bambous (mts) 174
 Montaña Clara (i.) 229
 Monte Alen (NP) 138
 Monte Gordo (mt) 114, 115
 Monte Temelon (nat. res.) 138
 Monte Trigo 114, 115
 Montepuez 180, 181
 Monyati (r.) 226, 227
 Monze 224
 Mopeia 180
 Mopti 170, 171
 Mora 110, 113
 Morafenobe 164
 Moramanga 164, 165, 167
 Moremi (game res.) 103
 Morétan 216
 Morija 158, 159
 Morila (dep.) 171
 Morne Seychellois (mt) 198, 199
 Morne Seychellois (NP) 199
 Moro (r.) 200, 201
Morocco 176
 Morogoro 214, 215
 Morombe 164, 165, 166, 167
 Morondava 164, 165, 166, 167
 Moroni 120, 121
 Moroto 222
 Moroto (mt) 222
 Morro (r.) 160, 161
 Morro Jable 229
 Morro de Moco (mt) 98
 Morrumbala 180
 Morungole (mt) 222
 Moshi 214, 215
 Mosi-oo-Tunya (NP) 226, 227
 Mossaka 122, 123
 Mossel Bay 204, 205, 206, 207
 Mossendjo 122, 123
 Mostaganem 94, 95, 97
 Mosteiros 114, 115
 Motaba (r.) 122, 123
 Moto (dep.) 127
 Motshane 212, 213
 Mouanko 110
 Moucha (i.) 132, 133
 Moudjeria 172
 Mougongo (mt) 122
 Mouhoun (r.) 104, 105, 106, 107
 Mouhoun (reg.) 105
 Mouila 144, 145, 146, 147
 Mouka 117
 Moukalaba-Doudou (NP) 146
 Moukouloulou (dam) 123
 Moulengui Binza 144, 145
 Moulhoule 132, 133
 Mouloud 132
 Moulouya (w.) 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
 Mounana 144, 145, 146, 147
 Moundou 118, 119
 Mounianze (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Mounio 184
 Mount (c.) 160
 Mount Darwin 226
 Mount Elgon (NP) 157, 222, 223
 Mount Jari 190, 191
 Mount Kenya (NP) 157
 Mount Peko (mt) 128
 Mountain Zebra (NP) 205
 Mourdi (depr.) 118
 Mourzouk (Murzuq) 162
 Mourzouk Erg 162

Moussa Ali (mt) 132
 Moussoro 118, 119,
 Moutsatoundou 231
 Mouyondzi 122
 Moya 120, 121
 Moyale 142
 Moyamba 200, 201
 Moyen-Cavally (reg.) 129
 Moyen-Comoé (reg.) 129
 Moyen-Ogooué (reg.) 145
 Moyenne (i.) 198, 199
 Moyo 222
 Moyowosi (r.) 214, 215
Mozambique 180
 Mozambique (chan.) 164
 Mozogo-Gokoro (NP) 111
 Mpaka 212, 213
 Mpaka (dep.) 213
 Mpal 194
 Mpama (r.) 122, 123
 Mpanda 214, 215
 Mpanda (r.) 108, 109
 Mpelé (mt) 144
 Mphaki 158, 159
 Mpigi 222, 223
 Mpika 224, 225
 Mpoko (r.) 116, 117
 Mporokoso 224, 225
 Mpouya 122
 Mpunlungu 224
 Mpwapwa 214
 Mramani 120, 121
 Mremani 120, 121
 M'Saken 218
 Msapere (mt) 231
 M'Sila 94, 95
 Mtakuja 214
 Mtavula 212, 213
 Mtito Andei 156
 Mtsamboro 120, 121
 Mtsamboro (i.) 120, 121
 Mtwara 214, 215
 Mubende 222
 Mubi 186
 Muchinga (mts) 224
 Muconda 98
 Mudugh (plat.) 202, 203
 Mueda 180
 Muela 158, 159
 Mufulira 224
 Mugamba 108, 109
 Mugesera (l.) 190, 191
 Mugina 108, 109
 Muhabura (mt) 190
 Muhavura (mt) 222
 Muhazi (l.) 190, 191
 Muhungwe (mt) 190
 Mukuka Lukuka (dep.) 127
 Mukono 222
 Mulobezi 224, 225
 Mulungushi (dam) 224
 Mumbwa 224, 225
 Mumias 156
 Mundemba 110, 113
 Mungbere 124, 125, 127
 Muni 138, 139
 Munini 108, 109
 Munteme 222
 Mununga 224, 225
 Munyinya 190, 191
 Mupa (NP) 98
 Muramvya 108, 109
 Muranga 156, 157
 Murchison Falls (NP) 222, 223
 Murewa 226
 Mushie 124, 125, 127
 Musoma 214, 215
 Mussende 98
 Mut 135
 Mutaho 108, 109
 Mutarara 180

Mutare 226, 227
 Mutoko 226
 Mutorashanga (dep.) 227
 Mutsamudu 120, 121
 Mutsindozzi (r.) 108, 109
 Mutumba 108, 109
 Mutumba (mt) 190
 Muyange-Gashoho 108, 109
 Muyinga 108, 109
 Muzinda 109
 Muzizi (r.) 222, 223
 Mvangan 110
 Mvometo 214
 Mvounge (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Mvouti 122
 Mvuma 226
 Mwaui (dep.) 215
 Mwagne 146
 Mwakabiko (dep.) 225
 Mwakiro 108, 109
 Mwali (Mohéli) (i.) 120, 121
 Mwanza 168, 169, 214, 215
 Mwaro 108, 109
 Mwaka 124, 125
 Mwene-Ditu 124, 125
 Mwenezi 226
 Mwenezi (r.) 226, 227
 Mweru (l.) 124
 Mweru Wantipa (l.) 224
 Mweru Wantipa (NP) 225
 Mwinilunga 224
 Mya (w.) 94, 95
 Myanzi 222, 223
 Mzab (reg.) 94
 Mzekoukoulé (mt) 120, 121
 Mzimba 168
 Mzuzu 168, 169

N

Naama 94, 95
 Nabemba (mt) 122
 Nabeul 218, 219, 220, 221
 Nabingora 222
 Naboomspruit 207
 Naboulgou 216
 Nacala 180, 181
 Nachingwea 214
 Nador 176, 178, 179, 229
 Nadouci 128, 129, 131
 Nahelej (i.) 140, 141
 Nahouri (reg.) 105
 Nahr an Nil (reg.) 209
 Nairobi 156, 157
 Nairobi (NP) 157
 Naita (mt) 208
 Naivasha 156
 Nakambe (r.) 104, 105, 106
 Nakasongola 222
 Nakfa 140, 141
 Nakivali (l.) 222, 223
 Nakonde 224, 225
 Nakuru 156, 157
 Nalut 162
 Nalut (dep.) 163
 Namagasali 222, 223
 Namanga 156
 Namapa 180, 181
 Namaqua (NP) 205
 Namaqualand (reg.) 204
 Namdeb (dep.) 183
 Namentenga (reg.) 105
 Namib (des.) 182
 Namibe 98, 99
 Namibe (res.) 98
Namibia 182
 Namib Naukluft (NP) 182, 183
 Namizana 168
 Nampula 180, 181
 Namuli (mt) 180

Namwala 224
 Nana (r.) 116, 117
 Nana Barya (wildlife res.) 117
 Nanga Eboko 110, 111
 Nangbetto (dam) 217
 Nangeye (mts) 222
 Nansio 214
 Nanyuki 156
 Naouri (peak) 104
 Napié 128, 129
 Napoleon (tomb of) 231
 Nara 170
 Narinda (b.) 164
 Narok 156
 NASA base 231
 Nasarawa (reg.) 187
 Nasir 208, 209
 Nasr 162
 Nasser (l.) 134, 135, 136, 137, 208, 209, 210, 211
 Nasser (dep.) 163
 Nassian 128, 129
 Nata 102, 103
 Natingou 100, 101
 Natron (l.) 156, 157, 214, 215
 Navrongo 150, 151
 Nayala (reg.) 105
 Nazinga (game res.) 104
 Nazinon (r.) 104, 105, 106, 107
 Nazret 142
 Nchanga 225
 Ncheu 168
 Ndago 190, 191
 Ndaki (r.) 122, 123
 N'Dalatando 98
 Ndali 100, 101
 Ndambi 144, 145
 Ndangane 197
 Ndangui 144, 145, 146, 147
 Ndele 116, 117
 Ndende 144, 145
 Ndim 117
 Ndindi 144, 145, 146, 147
 N'Djamena 118, 119
 Ndogo (lag.) 144
 Ndokayo 110, 112
 Ndoulgou 216
 Ndola 224, 225
 Ndora (mts) 186
 Ndorola 107
 Ndoto (mts) 156
 Ndouci 128, 129, 131
 Ndouo (r.) 122, 123
 Ndu 111, 113
 Ndurumu (r.) 108, 109
 Ndzuan (Anjouan) (i.) 120, 121
 Nebbi 222
 Nechisar (NP) 143
 Nafusah (j.) 162
 Nefta 218, 219, 220
 Nefza 218
 Nefzaoua 218
 Negage 98
 Negele 142
 Nekemte 142
 Nelson Mandela Bay 204, 205, 206, 207
 Nelspruit 204, 205, 207
 Néma 172, 173
 Nematabá 154, 155
 Nemba 190, 191
 Nembe 186
 Neves 192, 193
 Neves Ferreira 192, 193
 New Bussa 186, 189
 New Halfa 208, 209, 210
 Newcastle 204, 205, 207
 Newtown 150, 151
 Ngabe 122
 Ngala 186
 N'Galafo 118
 Ngami (l.) 102, 103

Ngaoui (mt) 116
 Ngaoundal 110, 113
 Ngaoundere 110, 111, 112, 113
 Ngara 214
 Ngaya (mt) 116
 Ngazidja (Grande Comore) (i.) 120, 121
 Ngbala 122
 Ngewi 186
 Ngo 122
 Ngoïla 110
 Ngoko (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 122, 123
 Ngolensok 138, 139
 Ngombia 138, 139
 Ngong 156
 Ngongsamba 110, 111, 112, 113
 Ngonini 212, 213
 Ngora 222
 Ngorongoro (mt) 214
 Ngouja 231
 Ngounie (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Ngoune (reg.) 145
 Ngoura 110, 113, 118
 Ngouri 118
 Ngovayang (mt) 110
 Ngozi 108, 109
 Ngudu 214
 Nguigmi 184, 185
 Nguru 186, 188, 189
 Ngwayuma (r.) 212, 213
 Nhacra 154, 155
 Nhamilabue 180
 Nhlangano 212, 213
 Niafounke 170
 Niagassola 152
 Niakaramandougou 128, 129
 Niamey 184, 185
 Niamtougou 216
 Niandan (r.) 152, 153
 Niangara 124, 125
 Niangbo (mt) 128
 Niangoloko 104, 105
 Nianing 194, 196
 Niari (pl.) 122
 Niari (r.) 122, 123
 Niayes (reg.) 194
 Niefang 138, 139
 Nielle 128, 129
 Niellim 118
 Niena 106
 Nieri Ko (r.) 194
Niger 184
 Niger (delta) 186, 188
 Niger (r.) 100, 101, 152, 153, 170, 171, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189
 Niger (reg.) 187
Nigeria 186
 Nikki 100, 101
 Nile (r.) 134, 135, 136, 137, 208, 209, 210, 211
 Nile, Albert (r.) 222, 223
 Nile, Blue (waterfall) 143
 Nile, Blue (r.) 142, 143, 208, 209, 210, 211
 Nile, Victoria (r.) 222, 223
 Nile, White (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Nimba (massif) 128, 152, 160
 Nimba (mt) 128
 Nimba Mountains (dep.) 153
 Nimule 208, 209, 210, 211
 Ninkébé (mt) 144
 Niokolo Koba (r.) 194, 195, 196, 197
 Niokolo-Koba 194
 Niokolo-Koba (NP) 195, 197
 Niono 170, 171
 Nioro du Rip 194, 195
 Nioro du Sahel 170
 Nioumachoua 120, 121
 Nipoué (r.) 160, 161
 Nitti 200, 201
 Njaiama 200, 201
 N'Jauri 148, 149
 Njeru 222
 Njolé 144, 145, 146, 147
 Njombe 214
 Nkambati (res.) 205
 Nkambe 110
 Nkau 158, 159
 Nkawkaw 150, 151
 Nkayi, Congo 122, 123
 Nkayi, Zimbabwe 226
 Nkeni (r.) 122, 123
 Nkhata Bay 168, 169
 Nkhotakota 168, 169
 Nkomi (lag.) 144
 N'Kossa (dep.) 123
 Nkusi (r.) 222, 223
 Nogui 98
 Nokoué (l.) 100
 Nokra 140
 Nola 116, 117
 Nora (i.) 140, 141
 North (i.) 198, 199
 Northeast (plat.) 144
 North East Bay (b.) 231
 North Kivu (reg.) 125
 North Luangwa (NP) 225
 North Point (c.) 231
 Nossob (r.) 102, 103, 182, 183
 Nosy Barren (i.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Nosy Be (i.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Nosy Boraha (i.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Nosy Mitsio (i.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Nosy Varika 164
 Notsé 216, 217
 Nouabale-Ndoki (NP) 122
 Nouâdhbou 172, 173
 Nouakchott 172, 173
 Nouâmghar 172, 173
 Noublel (reg.) 105
 Nouna 104, 105, 107
 Nouna (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Nouvelle France 174, 175
 Nova Mambone 180
 Noya (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Nsanje 168, 169
 Nsawan 150, 151
 Nsiza 226
 Nsoko 212, 213
 Nsork 138, 139
 Nsukka 186
 Ntem (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 144, 145, 147
 Ntoahae 158, 159
 Ntoroko 222
 Ntout 144, 145, 146, 147
 Ntringi (mt) 120, 121
 Ntsaoueni 120, 121
 Ntsinimwashongo 120, 121
 Ntui 110
 Ntusi 222
 Ntwetwe 222
 Nuba (mts) 208
 Nubian (des.) 208, 210
 Nugaal (w.) 202, 203
 Nugay (j.) 162
 Numan 186, 189
 Nwa 110
 Nxai Pan (NP) 103
 Nyaake 160, 161
 Nyabarongo (r.) 190, 191
 Nyabikenke 190, 191
 Nyabisindu 190, 191
 Nyahururu 156
 Nyala 208, 209, 210, 211
 Nyamapanda 226
 Nyamasheke 190, 191
 Nyamata 190, 191
 Nyamuswaga (r.) 108, 109
 Nyanga 144, 145, 146, 147
 Nyanga (plat.) 144

Nyanga (r.) 122, 123, 144, 145, 146, 147
 Nyanga (reg.) 145
 Nyanga (NP) 226, 227
 Nyange 190, 191
 Nyanza Lac 108, 109
 Nyazwidzi (r.) 226, 227
 Nyeri 156
 Nyetane (r.) 212, 213
 Nyika (NP) 168
 Nyika (plat.) 168
 Nyimba 224
 Nyiru (mt) 156
 Nylstroom 204, 205
 Nyong (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Nyumbadju 120, 121
 Nyundo 190, 191
 Nyungwe (NP) 191
 Nyunzu 124, 125
 Nzako 117
 Nzambi 122
 Nzara 211
 Nzega 214, 215
 Nzérékoré 152, 153
 N'Zeto 98
 Nzi (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Nzi-Comoé (reg.) 129
 Nzo (r.) 128, 130, 131



Obaji-Oguta (dep.) 189
 Obala 112
 Obo 116, 117
 Obock 132, 133
 Obock (plat.) 132, 133
 Obuasi 150, 151
 Oda 150, 151
 Odienné 128, 129, 130, 131
 Odzala (NP) 122
 Offoué (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Ogaden (reg.) 142, 143
 Ogbomoshu 186, 187
 Ogo (mts) 202, 203
 Ogoja 186
 Ogooué (r., lower basin of) 146
 Ogooué (r.) 122, 123, 144, 145, 147
 Ogooué-Ivindo (reg.) 145
 Ogooué-Lolo (reg.) 145
 Ogooué-Maritime (reg.) 145
 Ogou (r.) 216, 217
 Oguemoue (l.) 144
 Ogun (reg.) 187
 Okahandja 182, 183
 Okano (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Okavango (swamp) 102, 103
 Okavango (r.) 102, 103, 182, 183
 Okene 186
 Okere (r.) 222, 223
 Okiep 204, 205, 207
 Okok (r.) 222, 223
 Okondja 145, 146
 Okoyo 122
 Okpara (r.) 100, 101
 Okume (dep.) 139
 Okwa (r.) 102, 103
 Olduvai 214
 Olifants (r.) 204, 205, 180, 182, 183
 Om Hajer 140, 141
 Omaruru 182, 183
 Omboué 144, 145, 146, 147
 Omdurman 208, 209, 210, 211
 Omo (NP) 143
 Omo (r.) 142, 143
 Ondangua 182, 183
 Ondjiva 98
 Ondo 186, 187
 Ondo (reg.) 187
 Onigbolo 101
 Oursi 107
 Onilahy (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Onitsha 186, 187, 188, 189
 Opala 124, 125
 Opobo 186
 Opuwo 182, 183
 Oran 94, 95, 96, 97
 Orange (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207, 158, 159, 182, 183
 Orango (i.) 154, 155
 Orango Islands (NP) 154
 Orangozinho (i.) 154, 155
 Oranjemund 182, 183
 Orapa 102, 103
 Orbata (j.) 218
 Orkney 204, 205, 207
 Orodara 104, 105, 107
 Orom 222
 Oron 186
 Orungo 222
 Oshakati 182, 183
 Oshogbo 186, 187, 189
 Oshwe 124, 125
 Ossele 122
 Osun (reg.) 187
 Otavi 182, 183
 Oti (pl.) 216
 Oti (r.) 100, 101, 150, 151, 216, 217
 Otjiwarongo 182, 183
 Oturkpo 186
 Ouadâne 172, 173
 Palmarin 197
 Palmas (c.) 128, 160
 Palo 196
 Pama 104, 105, 107
 Pama (res.) 104
 Pamandzi 120, 121
 Pampana (r.) 200, 201
 Pamplemousses 174, 175
 Pana 144, 145, 146, 147
 Panda (dep.) 181
 Pangalanes (chan.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Pangani 214
 Pangani (r.) 214, 215
 Panguma 200, 201
 Panthère (dep.) 131
 Paoua 116
 Paoignan 101
 Parakou 100, 101
 Pared, La (b.) 229
 Passoré (reg.) 105
 Ouarkziz (j.) 176
 Ouarsenis (massif) 94
 Quarzazate 176, 177, 178, 179
 Oubangui (r.) 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 116, 117
 Oubritenga (reg.) 105
 Oudalan (reg.) 105
 Oudtshoorn 204, 205, 206
 Oueah 132
 Oued Zem 176, 178, 179
 Ouellé 128, 129
 Oueme (r.) 100, 101
 Ouerka (plat.) 132, 133
 Ouessa 104, 105
 Ouessé 100
 Okpara (r.) 100, 101
 Ouesso 122, 123
 Ouezzane 176
 Ouham (r.) 116, 117
 Ouidah 100, 101
 Oujda 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
 Ouled Nail (mts) 94
 Oum El Araïes 218
 Oum Hadjer 118
 Oumé 128, 129
 Ounianga Lakes (l.) 118, 119
 Ounianga Kebir 118, 119
 Ountivou 216
 Ouragahio 128, 129
 Ouré-Kaba 152
 Ouro Sogui 194
 Oursi 107
 Oursi (l.) 104

Oussouye 194
 Outamba Kilimi (NP) 200
 Outjo 182, 183
 Ovan 144, 145
 Oveng 138, 139
 Owando 122, 123
 Owendo 144, 145, 146, 147
 Owerri 186, 187
 Owo 186, 187
 Oxbow 158, 159
 Oyem 144, 145
 Oyo, Congo 122
 Oyo, Nigeria 186, 187
 Oyo (reg.) 187

P

Paarl 204, 205, 207
 Pabo 222
 Pager (r.) 222, 223
 Pagouda 216
 Paidha 222
 Pajule 222
 Pakwach 222, 223
 Pala 118, 119
 Palapye 102, 103
 Pallisa 222
 Palma 180
 Palmarin 197
 Palmas (c.) 128, 160
 Palo 196
 Pama 104, 105, 107
 Pama (res.) 104
 Pamandzi 120, 121
 Pampana (r.) 200, 201
 Pamplemousses 174, 175
 Pana 144, 145, 146, 147
 Panda (dep.) 181
 Pangalanes (chan.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Pangani 214
 Pangani (r.) 214, 215
 Panguma 200, 201
 Panthère (dep.) 131
 Paoua 116
 Paoignan 101
 Parakou 100, 101
 Pared, La (b.) 229
 Passoré (reg.) 105
 Pata 194
 Pate (i.) 156
 Pategi 189
 Paul 114, 115
 Pebane 180
 Pedra Badejo 114, 115
 Pedra de Lume 114, 115
 Péhonko 100, 101
 Pemba 180, 181
 Pemba (i.) 214, 215
 Pendé 117
 Pendé (r.) 118
 Pendembu 200, 201
 Pendjari (NP) 100, 101
 Pendjari (r.) 100, 101, 104, 105, 106, 107
 Pennington (dep.) 189
 Pepel 200, 201
 Pérère 100
 Perkoa (dep.) 107
 Petauke 224, 225
 Petit Bara (reg.) 132, 133
 Petit Batanga 112
 Piton de la Petite Rivière Noire (mt) 174
 Petite Sœur (i.) 198, 199
 Petite Terre (i.) 231
 Phalaborwa 204, 205, 207
 Philae (archaeol.) 135
 Phoenix 174, 175
 Phophonyane Falls (nature res.) 212, 213
 Phuthiatsana (r.) 158, 159
 Phuzumoya 212, 213
 Pico Basile (NP) 138
 Pico da Antonia (mt) 114, 115
 Pico de Malpaso (mt) 229
 Pico de São Tomé (mt) 192
 Pico do Fogo (mt) 114, 115, 138
 Pico Quioveo (mt) 138
 Pico Ruivo (mt) 229
 Pic Toussidé (volc.) 118
 Piedra Bere 138
 Piedra Nzas (natural monument) 138
 Pierrot (i.) 174
 Pieter Both Peak (mt) 174
 Pietermaritzburg 204, 205, 207
 Pigg's Peak 212, 213
 Pikine 194, 2
 Pikounda 122
 Pilanesberg (NP) 205
 Pillar Bay (b.) 231
 Pira 100
 Pirada 154, 155
 Pita 152, 153
 Pitche 154, 155
 Pitoa 110
 Piton de la Fournaise (mt) 230
 Piton de la Petite Rivière Noire (mt) 174
 Piton des Neiges (mt) 230
 Piton du Fougé (mt) 174
 Pitseng 158, 159
 Plaine Magnien 174, 175
 Plaisance 198, 199
 Plate (i.) 174, 175
 Plateau (reg.) 187
 Platte (i.) 198
 Playa Nendyi (scientific res.) 138
 Plumtree 226
 Pô 104, 105, 106, 107
 Pobé 100, 101
 Podor 194, 195, 196, 197
 Pointe au Sel 198, 199
 Pointe au Sel (pt) 230
 Pointe La Rue 198, 199
 Pointe-Noire 122, 123
 Poivre (i.) 198
 Poko 127
 Poli 110, 112, 113
 Polokwane 204, 205
 Pomoni 120, 121
 Pongara 146
 Pongo (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Pongola (game res.) 205
 Pongola (r.) 205, 206, 207
 Pongwe 215
 Poni (reg.) 105
 Ponta (i.) 154, 155
 Ponta do Sol 114, 115, 229
 Popenguine (nature res.) 197
 Popokabaka 124, 125
 Porga 100
 Poris de Abona 229
 Port Alfred 204, 205
 Port Bell 222, 223
 Port Bashair 211
 Port Berge Vaovao 164, 165, 167
 Port Elizabeth (Nelson Mandela Bay) 204, 205, 206, 207
 Port Gentil 144, 145, 146, 147
 Port Glaud 198, 199
 Port Harcourt 186, 187, 188, 189
 Port Launay (marine NP) 199
 Port Loko 200, 201
 Port Louis 174, 175
 Port Mathurin 174
 Port Nolloth 204, 205, 206
 Port Safaga 134, 135, 137
 Port Said 134, 135, 136, 137
 Port Shepstone 204, 205, 207
 Port Sudan 208, 209, 210, 211

Port Sud-Est 174
 Portela de Lumiar 192, 193
 Portland Point (c.) 231
 Porto Alegre 192, 193
 Porto Amboim 98, 99
 Porto Dobela 181
 Pôrto Gouveia 114, 115
 Porto Moniz 229
 Porto Novo 100, 101
 Porto Novo 114, 115
 Porto Santo 229
 Porto Santo (i.) 229
 Postmasburg 204, 205, 207
 Potgietersrus 204, 205
 Potiskum 186
 Potoru 200, 201
 Potchefstroom 204, 207
 Poubara (dam) 144, 146, 147
 Poudre d'Or 174, 175
 Poumbou 122
 Poura 107
 Pouss 112
 Pout 196
 Pouytenga 104, 105, 106
 Povoação Velha 114, 115
 Powell Point (c.) 231
 Pra (r.) 150, 151
 Praia 114, 115
 Praia Gamboa 192, 193
 Praia Micoló 192, 193
 Praslin (i.) 198, 199
 Premier Mine (dep.) 207
 Prestea 150, 151
 Pretoria (Tshwane) 204, 205, 206, 207
 Prieska 204, 205, 207
 Principe (i.) 192, 193
 Prosperous Bay (b.) 231
 Providence (i.) 198
 Province Orientale (reg.) 125
 Provoação Velha 114
 Puerto de la Cruz 229
 Puerto del Rosario 229
 Pujehun 200, 201
 Punia 124, 125
 Punia (dep.) 127
 Punta da Agulha (c.) 229
 Punta da Cruz (c.) 229
 Punta de Anaga (c.) 229
 Punta de Jandia (c.) 229
 Punta de la Rasca (c.) 229
 Punta de São Lourenço (c.) 229
 Punta do Tristão (c.) 229
 Punta Europa (c.) 138, 139
 Punta Liende (nat. res.) 138
 Punta Oscura (c.) 138, 139
 Punta Santiago (c.) 138, 139
 Putu (mts) 160
 Pweto 124, 125
 Pya 216
 Pyramid Pt. (c.) 231

Q

Qacha's Nek 158, 159
 Qandala 202
 Qardho 202
 Qarun (l.) 134, 135, 136, 137
 Qena 134, 135
 Qoryooley 202
 Quartier Militaire 174, 175
 Quatre Bornes 174, 175
 Quatre Cocos (pt) 174, 175
 Qattara (depr.) 134, 137
 Quebo 154, 155
 Queen Elizabeth (NP) 222, 223
 Queenstown 204, 205
 Quelimane 180, 181
 Quenguela (dep.) 99
 Quesum (is.) 134, 135
 Quibala 98
 Quiçama (NP) 98
 Quilenges 98
 Quimbele 98
 Quinhamel 154, 155
 Quipongo 98
 Quissico 180
 Quseir 134, 135, 137
 Quthing 158, 159

R

Raas Binna (c.) 202
 Raas Khansir (c.) 202
 Rabak 208, 209
 Rabat 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
 Rabi (dep.) 147
 Rabil 114, 115
 Rabi-Ndongo 146
 Rachid (Rosette) 134, 135, 137
 Rafai 116, 117
 Raga 208, 209
 Raguda (dep.) 163
 Rahole (NP) 157
 Rakops 102
 Ralebona 158, 159
 Ramatlahama 102
 Randa 132
 Randfontein 207
 Rao 194
 Ras Abu Shagara (c.) 208
 Ras Andadda (c.) 140, 141
 Ras Bânâs (c.) 134, 135, 136
 Ras Bir (c.) 132
 Ras Casey (Cape Guardafui) 202, 203
 Ras Dachan (mt) 142
 Ras Dormo (c.) 140, 141
 Ras Kasar (c.) 140, 141
 Ras Lanuf 162, 163
 Ras Nouâdhbou (c.) 172
 Ras Shaks (c.) 140, 141
 Ras Syan (c.) 132
 Ras Xaafuun (c.) 202, 203
 Rasa 140, 141
 Ras Jebel 218
 Rassi Douamounyo (c.) 231
 Rassi Maoussi (c.) 231
 Razo (i.) 114, 115
 Rebiana Erg 162
 Recife (i.) 198, 199
 Recife (Cape) 204
 Red Bandama (Marahoué) (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Red Hill (mt) 231
 Redcliff 226, 227
 Redeyef 218, 219
 Rehoboth 182, 183
 Rekkam (plat.) 176, 229
 Relizane 94, 95
 Remada 218, 219
 Remboué (r.) 144, 145, 147
 Remire (i.) 198
 Rempart (mt) 174
 Rempart (r.) 174, 175
 Remparts (pl.) 230
 Renco (dep.) 227
 Rendakoma 140
 Renk 208, 209
 Réo 105
 Retba (l.) 196
 Réunion (La), France 230
 Revue (r.) 180, 181
 Rey Bouba 110
 Rhino Camp 222
 Rhir (c.) 176, 177, 178, 179
 Rhour E Baguel (dep.) 96
 Rhour Nouss (dep.) 96
 Riaba 138, 139
 Riaba, Bahia de (b.) 138, 139

Ribáuè 180, 181
 Ribeira Afonso 192, 193
 Ribeira Brava 114, 115
 Ribeira da Barca 114, 115
 Ribeira da Prata 114, 115
 Ribeira Grande 114, 115
 Ribo Escale 194
 Richard Toll 194, 195, 196, 197
 Richard's Bay 204, 205, 207
 Riche En Eau 175
 Rif (mts) 176, 229
 Rift Valley (reg.) 156
 Rig-Rig 118
 Rio Cacheu Mangroves (nature res.) 154
 Rio Campo (res.) 138
 Rio del Rey (r.) 110
 Rio Muni (reg.) 138, 139
 River Cess 160, 161
 Rivers (reg.) 187
 Rivière des Anguilles 174, 175
 Rivière des Pluies (r.) 230
 Rivière des Remparts (r.) 230
 Rivière du Poste (r.) 174, 175
 Rivière du Poste de Flacq (r.) 174, 175
 Rivière du Rempart 174, 175
 Rivière Noire 174, 175
 Rkiz (l.) 172
 Robertsport 160, 161
 Roches Noires 174, 175
 Rodrigues (i.) 174
 Roka (dep.) 157
 Rokel (r.) 200, 201
 Roma 158, 159
 Roodepoort 205, 207
 Rosas (i.) 192, 193
 Rose Belle 174, 175
 Rose Hill 174, 175
 Roseires (dam) 208, 210, 211
 Rosette 134, 135, 137
 Rosh Pinah (dep.) 183
 Ross-Béthio 194, 196
 Rossing (dep.) 183
 Rosso 172, 173
 Rovuma (r.) 180, 181
 Roxa (i.) 154, 155
 Ruacana 182
 Ruacana (dep.) 183
 Ruaha (NP) 214
 Rubi (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Rubondo Island (NP) 214
 Rufaa 208, 209
 Rufiji (r.) 214, 215
 Rufisque 194, 196
 Rufunsa 224, 225
 Rugobagoba 190, 191
 Ruhango 190, 191
 Ruhengeri 190, 191
 Ruhondo (l.) 190, 191
 Rukuru (r.) 168, 169
 Rukwa (l.) 214, 215
 Ruma (NP) 157
 Rumbek 208, 209
 Rumonge 108, 109
 Rumpi 168, 169
 Rumpi Hills (mts) 110
 Rumpungwe (r.) 108, 109
 Rundu 182, 183
 Rungwa 214
 Rungwa (r.) 214, 215
 Rungwe (mt) 214
 Rupisi 226
 Rusambo 226
 Rusape 226
 Rushasi 190, 191
 Rustenburg 204, 205, 207
 Rutana 108, 109
 Rutare 190, 191
 Rutenga 226
 Rutongo (dep.) 191

Rutovu 108, 109
 Rutshuru 124, 125
 Ruvu (r.) 214, 215
 Ruvubu (r.) 108, 109
 Ruvuma (r.) 214, 215
 Ruvyizonga (r.) 108, 109
 Ruwenzori (massif) 222
 Ruwenzori (mts) 124
 Ruwenzori (NP) 222
 Ruyigi 108, 109
 Ruzizi 124, 125, 126
 Ruzizi (r.) 108, 109, 190, 191
 Rwamagana 190, 191
Rwanda 190
 Rwanyakizinga (l.) 190, 191
 Rwegura (dep.) 109
 Rwehikama (l.) 190, 191
 Rwenya (r.) 226, 227,
 Rweru (l.) 108, 109, 190, 191
 Rwinkwavu (dep.) 191

S

Saadani (NP) 214
 Sabbagh (j.) 134
 Sabha 162
 Sabha (oasis) 163
 Sabi (r.) 226, 227
 Sabo 160, 161
 Sabodala (dep.) 196
 Sabou 104, 105
 Sabria (dep.) 221
 Sada 120, 121, 231
 Sadai (w.) 132, 133
 Sadiola (dep.) 171
 Safi 176, 177, 178, 179
 Safim 154, 155
 Sagallou 132, 133
 Sagho (j.) 176
 Sagleipie 160, 161
 Saguia el Hamra (w.) 176, 177
 Sahara (des.) 94, 95, 96, 97, 162, 163, 218
 Sahara, Western 176, 177, 178, 179
 Sahel (res.) 104
 Saiama 200, 201
 Saïda 94, 95
 Saint-André 230
 Saint-André (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Saint-Antoine 175
 Saint-Benoît 230
 Saint-Denis 230
 Saint-Denis (r.) 230
 Saint-Félix 175
 Saint-François 230
 Saint-François (i.) 198
 Saint-Gilles-les-Bains 230
 Saint Helena Bay 205, 206
 Saint John (r.) 160, 161
 Saint-Joseph 230
 Saint-Leu 230
 Saint-Louis, Réunion 230
 Saint-Louis, Senegal 194, 195, 196, 197
 Saint-Louis, Senegal (reg.) 197
 Saint Lucia (l.) 204, 205
 Saint Lucia (NP) 205
 Saint-Paul 230
 Saint-Paul (b.) 230
 Saint-Paul (r.) 160, 161
 Saint-Pierre, Réunion 230
 Saint Pierre, Mauritius 174, 175
 Saint-Pierre (i.) 198
 Saint-Philippe 230
 Saint-Vincent (c. 164, 165, 166, 167
 Sainte Anne (i.) 198, 199
 Sainte Anne (marine NP) 199
 Sainte-Catherine (monastery) 135
 Saint Helena (b.) 204
 Saint Helena (i.) (UK) 231

Sainte Marie 230
 Sainte Marie (c.) 164
 Sainte-Marie (i.) 164
 Sainte-Rose 230
 Sainte-Suzanne 230
 Sakaraha 164
 Saké (l.) 190, 191
 Sakeny (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Sakété 100
 Sakrivier 204, 205
 Sal (i.) 114, 115
 Sal Rei 114, 115
 Salaga 150, 151
 Salal 118
 Salamat (pl.) 118
 Salapoumbé 110
 Salata 160, 161
 Salazie 230
 Salazie (caldera) 230
 Saldanha 204, 205, 207
 Salde 194, 195
 Salé 176
 Salémata 194, 197
 Salima 168, 169
 Salo 116, 117
 Salonga (NP) 125
 Saloum (i.) 194, 195
 Saloum (reg.) 194
 Saloum (river valley) 194, 195, 196, 197
 Saloum Delta (NP) 197
 Saltpond 150
 Sam 144, 145
 Samah (dep.) 163
 Samalut 135
 Samaru 186
 Sambagalou (mt) 194
 Sambava 164
 Samburu-Shaba (game res.) 157
 Same 214
 Sampa 150, 151
 San 170, 171
 San Antonio de Palé 138
 San Bartolomé de Tijarana 229
 San Juan (c.) 138, 139
 San Miguel (i.) 192, 193
 San Pedro 128, 129, 130, 131
 San Pedro (l.) 128
 San Pedro (r.) 128, 130, 131
 San Sebastian de la Gomera 229
 Sanaga (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Sand (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
 Sandégué 128, 129
 Sandgu (mt) 120, 121
 Sandoa 124, 125
 Sandougou (r.) 194
 Sandy (i.) 174
 Sandy Bay (b.) 231
 Sangarédi 152, 153
 Sangbe (mt) 128
 Sangha (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113, 122, 123, 116, 117
 Sangmélina 110, 112, 113
 Sango 226, 227
 Sanguié (reg.) 105
 Sangwin 160, 161
 Sangwin (r.) 160, 161
 Sanje 222
 Sankanbiriwa (mt) 200
 Sankarani (r.) 152, 153
 Sankuru (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
 Sanmatenga (reg.) 105
 Sannar (reg.) 209
 Sanniquellie 160, 161
 Sanoyie 160, 161
 Sansanné-Mango 216, 217
 Sansargou (r.) 216, 217
 Santa Cruz 229
 Santa Cruz de la Palma 229
 Santa Cruz de Tenerife 229
 Santa Cruz dos Angolares 192, 193

Santa Joaquina 192, 193
 Santa Luzia (i.) 114, 115
 Santa Maria 114, 115
 Santana 192, 193, 229
 Santana (i.) 192, 193
 Santiago (i.) 114, 115
 Santo Antão (i.) 114, 115
 Santo Antônio 114, 115
 Santo Antonio 192, 193
 Santo Cristo 192, 193
 Santo Domingo de Garafia 229
 Sanyati 227
 Sanyati (r.) 226, 227
 Sanza Pombo 98
 São Domingo 154, 155
 São Filipe 114, 115
 São João 154, 155
 São Jorge 114, 115
 São Nicolau 192, 193
 São Nicolau (i.) 114, 115
 São Pedro 114, 115
 São Tomé 192, 193
 São Tomé (i.) 192, 193
São Tomé and Príncipe 192
 São Vicente 154, 155
 São Vicente (i.) 114, 115
 Sapele 186, 187, 189
 Sapitwa (mt) 168
 Sapouy 105
 Sapu 148, 149
 Saraya 194, 197
 Saraya (dep.) 196
 Sardina 229
 Sarh 118, 119,
 Sarir 162
 Sarir (dep.) 163
 Sashi (r.) 226, 227
 Sasolburg 207
 Sassandra 128, 129, 130, 131
 Sassandra (r.) 128, 130, 131
 Sasstown 160, 161
 Sasumia 157
 Sasumia (dep.) 157
 Satadougou 194
 Saurimo 98, 99
 Savalou 100, 101
 Savanes (reg.) 129
 Savannah 175
 Savé 100, 101
 Save (r.) 180, 181
 Savelugu 150
 Sawilo 160, 161
 Sawla 150, 151
 Say 184
 Saylac 202
 Sbeïtla 218, 219, 221
 Sbiba 218
 Schebele (r.) 142, 143
 Schoffenstein (mt) 182
 Sebakwe (l.) 226
 Sebastopol 174, 175
 Sebba 104, 105, 107
 Sebderat 140, 141
 Sebe (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Sebikotane 196
 Sebkhia Azzel-Matti 94, 95
 Sebkhia Ej Jill 173
 Sebkhia Mekerrhane 94, 95
 Sebkhia of Timimoun 94, 95
 Sebkheth Sidi El-Hani 218
 Shendi 208, 209, 210, 211
 Shenge 200, 201
 Sherbro Island (i.) 200, 201
 Shimba Hills (NP) 157
 Shinyanga 214, 215
 Shire (r.) 168, 169, 180, 181
 Shiromo (dam) 186, 188
 Shorobe 102
 Soanierana-Ivongo 164
 Shoshong 102
 Showak 208, 209
 Shurugwi 226, 227
 Shwayrif 162
 Siavonga 224
 Sibilo (NP) 157
 Sibiti 122, 123

Sekake 158, 159
 Sekenke 214
 Sekoma 102
 Sekondi-Takoradi 150, 151
 Selebi-Phickwe 102, 103
 Sélibaby 172, 173
 Selima 208, 209
 Selima (oasis) 210
 Sélingué (dam) 171
 Sélingué (l.) 170, 171
 Semara 176
 Sembé 122
 Sembhun 200, 201
 Semliki (NP) 222
 Semliki (r.) 222, 223
 Semmama (j.) 218
 Semmé 194
 Senafe 140
 Senanga 224, 225
 Sendje 138, 139
Senegal 194
 Senegal (r.) 170, 171, 172, 173, 194, 195, 196, 197
 Sennar 208, 209, 210, 211
 Sennar (dam) 210, 211
 Séno (reg.) 105
 Senoba 194
 Senqunyana (r.) 158, 159
 Sept Frères (i.) 132, 133
 Serbewel (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
 Serdo 142
 Sérédou 152, 153
 Serekunda 148, 149
 Serengeti (NP) 214
 Serenje 224, 225
 Serowe 102, 103
 Serrat (c.) 218, 220, 221
 Sese (ls) 222, 223
 Sesheke 224, 225
 Sétif 94, 95, 96, 97
 Settat 176
 Setté Cama 144, 145, 146, 147
 Sewa (r.) 200, 201
Seychelles 198
 Sfáx 218, 219, 220, 221
 Shadwan (i.) 134, 135
 Shagamu 186
 Shaib al-Barnat (j.) 134
 Shakawe 102
 Shaki 186, 187,
 Shama 150
 Shamal Bahr al Ghazal (North Bahr al Ghazal) (reg.) 209
 Shamal Darfur (North Darfur) (reg.) 209
 Shamal Kurdufan (Northern Kordofan) (reg.) 209
 Shamva 226
 Shangani (r.) 226, 227
 Sharm el-Sheikh 134, 135
 Sharq al Istioua'Iyah (reg.) 209
 Shashemene 142
 Shashi (r.) 102, 103
 Shebelle (r.) 202, 203
 Shebshi (mts) 186
 Sheikh Zayed (chan.) 136, 137
 Shendi 208, 209, 210, 211
 Shenge 200, 201
 Sherbro Island (i.) 200, 201
 Shimba Hills (NP) 157
 Shinyanga 214, 215
 Shire (r.) 168, 169, 180, 181
 Shiromo (dam) 186, 188
 Shorobe 102
 Soanierana-Ivongo 164
 Sobat (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Sodo, Ethiopia 142
 Sodo, Togo 216
 Sofala 180, 181
 Sofia (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Soga (i.) 154, 155

Sibut 116, 117
 Sicunusa 212, 213
 Sidéradougou 104, 105
 Sidi Abdel Rahman 137
 Sidi Azzouz (dep.) 178
 Sidi Barrani 134, 135
 Sidi Bel Abbès 94, 95, 96, 97
 Sidi Bou Saïd 219
 Sidi Bouzid 218, 219, 220
 Sidi Daoud 218, 220
 Sidi Fili (dep.) 178
 Sidi Ifni 176, 177, 179
 Sidi-Kacem 176, 178, 179
 Sidi Kerir 137
 Sidi Litayem (dep.) 221
 Sidi Salem (dam) 221
 Sidi Slimane 179
 Sidi Thabet 218
 Sidi Toui (res.) 219
 Sido 118
 Sidvokodvo 212, 213
Sierra Leone 200
 Siguiri 152, 153
 Sigulu (i.) 222
 Sikasso 170, 171
 Sikensi 128, 129
 Silhouette (i.) 198, 199
 Siliana 218, 219,
 Sima 120, 121,
 Simandou (dep.) 153
 Simen Mountains (NP) 143
 Simenti 194, 197
 Simonstown 207
 Sina Dhaga 202
 Sinai (des.) 134, 135, 136
 Sinawan 162
 Sinazongwe 224
 Sindara 144, 145, 146, 147
 Sindou 104, 105
 Siné (r.) 194
 Sinendé 100
 Sinfra 128, 129
 Sing (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
 Singa 208, 209
 Singida 214, 215
 Singou (res.) 104
 Sinkassé 216
 Sinkat 208, 209
 Sinko 152
 Sinoe (r.) 160, 161
 Sincu (r.) 158, 159
 Sio (r.) 216, 217
 Sioma 224
 Sioma Ngwesi (NP) 225
 Siouah 134, 135
 Siouah (oasis) 134, 136, 137
 Sipilou 128, 129
 Sirba (r.) 104, 105, 106
 Siroko (r.) 222, 223
 Sishen 205, 207
 Sissili (reg.) 105
 Sister Park (mt) 231
 Siteki 212, 213
 Sitobela 212, 213
 Siyarrou (mt) 132
 Skeleton Coast (NP) 182, 183
 Skhira 218, 221
 Skikda 94, 95, 96, 97
 Skirate 179
 Skirring (c.) 194, 195, 197
 Sneeuberg (massif) 204
 Sneeuberg (mt) 204
 Soalala 164
 Soalara 164
 Soanierana-Ivongo 164
 Sobat (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Sodo, Ethiopia 142
 Sodo, Togo 216
 Sofala 180, 181
 Sofia (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
 Soga (i.) 154, 155

Sohag 134, 135
 Sokodé 216, 217
 Sokone 194
 Sokoto 186, 187, 188, 189
 Sokoto (pl.) 186
 Sokoto (reg.) 187
 Solenzo 104, 105, 107
 Soliman 218
 Solwezi 224, 225
Somalia 202
 Somaliland (reg.) 202, 203
 Somanya 150
 Somone 197
 Sonaco 154, 155
 Sondags (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
 Songea 214, 215
 Songo 180
 Songo-Songo (i.) 214, 215
 Sonkwala (mts) 186
 Soroti 222, 223
 Sota (r.) 100, 101
 Sotouboua 216
 Souakin 208, 209, 210, 211
 Souanké 122
 Soubré 128, 129, 131
 Souillac 174, 175
 Souk Ahras 94, 95,
 Souk el Arba du Rharb 176
 Souk El Ahad 218, 219,
 Soulou (b.) 231
 Soum (reg.) 105
 Sounda Gorge 123
 Soungrougrou (r.) 194
 Sourou (r.) 104, 105, 106
 Sourou (reg.) 105
 Sous (w.) 176, 177, 178, 179
 Sousse 218, 219, 220, 221
South Africa 204
 South Cameroon (plat.) 110, 112
 South East Bay (b.) 231
 South East Head (c.) 231
Southern Sudan 208
 South Kivu (reg.) 125
 South Luangwa (NP) 225
 South Point (c.) 231
 South West Point (c.) 231
 Soweto 204, 205
 Soyo 98
 Speery (i.) 231
 Springbok 204, 205, 207
 Springs 204, 205, 207
 Stampriet 182, 183
 Stanger 204, 205
 Stanley Pool 122
 Steelpoort 207
 Stellenbosch 204, 205
 Steppe Masai (reg.) 214
 Stilfontein 207
 Sua 102, 103
 Subra el Kheima 134, 135
Sudan 208
 Sud-Bandama (reg.) 129
 Sud-Comoé (reg.) 129
 Sudd 208, 210, 211
 Sue (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
 Suez 134, 135, 136, 137
 Suez Canal (chan.) 134, 135, 136, 137
 Suez (g.) 134, 135, 136, 137
 Sufetula (archaeol.) 219
 Suhum 150
 Suknah 162
 Sukumakanga (dep.) 127
 Sukuta 148, 149
 Sula (mts) 200
 Sulima 200, 201
 Sumbawanga 214, 215
 Sumbe 98, 99
 Sumbu (NP) 225
 Sumbuya 200, 201
 Sun City 205

Sundi 192, 193
 Sunyani 150, 151
 Sunzu (mt) 224
 Surinam 174, 175
 Surud Ad (mt) 202
 Swakop (r.) 182, 183
 Swakopmund 182, 183
Swaziland 212
 Swedru 150, 151
 Syama (dep.) 171
 Syrtie 162, 163

T

Taabo (dam) 130, 131
 Taabo (l.) 128, 129, 131
 Tabarka 218, 219, 220, 221
 Table (pt) 230
 Tabligbo 216, 217
 Tabora 214, 215
 Tabou 128, 129, 130
 Tademait (plat.) 94
 Tadio (lag.) 128
 Tadjoura 132, 133
 Tadjoura (g.) 132, 133
 Tafilalet 176
 Tafiré 128, 129
 Tafo 150
 Tafuna 227
 Tagant (reg.) 172
 Tahat (mt) 94
 Tahoua 184, 185
 Tai 128, 129
 Tai (NP) 128, 130
 Taïama 200, 201
 Taiba 194, 196
 Taibique 229
 Taita (h.) 156
 Taiz 178
 Tajarhi 162
 Tajerouine 218
 Takamaka 198, 199
 Takatshwane 102, 103
 Takelsa 218
 Talak (pl.) 184
 Talata Mafara 186
 Talo (mt) 142
 Tamale 150, 151
 Tamanghasset (w.) 94, 95
 Tamanrasset 94, 95, 96, 97
 Tamarin 174, 175
 Tamarin (r.) 174, 175
 Tambacounda 194, 195, 196, 197
 Tambacounda (reg.) 197
 Tambao 107
 Tambao (mt) 104
 Tamboura (cliff) 170
 Tambura 208, 209
 Tamchakett 172, 173
 Tameque 160, 161
 Tamesna 170, 184
 Tamgak (mt) 184
 Tamgue (massif) 152
 Tampiong 150, 151
 Tan Emelet (dep.) 163
 Tan-Tan 176, 178, 179
 Tan-Tan Plage 176, 177
 Tana (l.) 142, 143
 Tana (r.) 156, 157
 Tana River (primate res.) 157
 Tanda 128, 129
 Tandjouaré 216
 Tanekas (mt) 100
 Tanezrouft (reg.) 94, 170
 Tanga 214, 215
 Tanganyika (l.) 108, 109, 124, 125, 126, 127, 214, 215, 224, 225
 Tangier 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
 Tanguiéta 100
 Tankwa-Karoo (NP) 205

Tano (r.) 150, 151,
Tanout 184
Tanta 134, 135, 136, 137
Tanzania 214
Taoudenni 170, 171
Taourirt 176
Taparko (dep.) 107
Tapeta 160, 161
Tapoa (r.) 104, 105, 106
Tapoa (reg.) 105
Taraba (r.) 186
Taraba (reg.) 187
Tarajalejo 229
Tarangire (NP) 214
Tarfaya 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
Tarhouna 162
Tarime 214, 215
Tarka (r.) 184, 185
Tarkwa 150, 151
Taroudannt 176, 179
Tarrafal 114, 115
Tarso Emissi (mt) 118
Tassili n'Ajjer (plat.) 94
Tassili n'Hoggar (plat.) 94
Tata 177
Tataouine 218, 219
Taza 176
Tazara 214
Tazerbo (Tazurbu) 162, 163
Tazerka (dep.) 221
Tchabal Mbabom (mt) 110
Tchamba 216, 217
Tchaoudjo (massif) 216
Tchaourou 100, 101
Tchibanga 144, 145, 146, 147
Tchibota 122, 123
T'chigai (plat.) 184
Tchimbélé (dam) 144, 146, 147
Tchin-Tabaradene 184
Tebessa 96, 97
Tebourba 218
Teboursouk 218, 219
Techiman 150, 151
Tegama (plat.) 184
Tegina 186
Teguize 229
Teide (mt) 229
Tekeze (r.) 140, 141
Telde 229
Tele (l.) 122
Telértheba (j.) 94
Télimélé 152
Tema 150, 151
Temane (dep.) 181
Temara 179
Tenado 104, 105,
Tenakourou (mt) 104
Tenere (des.) 184
Ténéré Erg 184, 185
Ténéré of Tafassasset (des.) 184
Tenerife (i.) 229
Ténès 97
Tengrela 128, 129
Tenkodogo 104, 105, 107
Téra 184
Termit 184
Termit (massif) 184
Terre Rouge 174, 175
Teshi (r.) 186
Teshie 150
Tessalit 170
Tessaoua 184, 185
Tessenay 140, 141
Testour 218
Tete 180, 181
Tétouan 176, 177, 178, 179, 229
Teyateyaneng 158, 159
Teye (r.) 200, 201
Teza (dep.) 109
Teza (mt) 108
Thaba Putsoa (massif) 158, 159

Thaba Putsoa (mt) 158
Thaba Tseka 158, 159
Thabana Ntlenyana (mt) 158
Thabazimbi 207
Thaenae (archaeol.) 219
Thala 218, 221
The Mount 175
The Peak (mt) 231
The Vak 174, 175
Thebes (archaeol.) 135
Therese (i.) 198, 199
Thiès 194, 195, 196, 197
Thiès (reg.) 197
Thika 156, 157
Thille Boubacar 194
Thilogne 194
Thio 140, 141
Three Points (c.) 150
Thuburbo Majus (archaeol.) 219
Thyolo 168
Tiangol Lougguere (r.) 194
Tiara 107
Tiaret 94, 95, 96, 97
Tiassalé 128, 129
Tiawa (dep.) 185
Tibati 110, 112, 113
Tibesti (massif) 162, 118
Tibiri 184
Tichit 172, 173
Tichla 176, 177
Tchikelt (pl.) 94
Tidjikja 172, 173
Tidra (i.) 172
Tiebele 104, 105
Tiebissou 128, 129
Tiel 194
Tiémé 129
Tiémé (h.) 128
Tiéningboué 128, 129
Tignere 110, 112
Tigré (reg.) 142, 143
Tiguidit (cliffs) 184
Tijarafe 229
Tiko 113
Tilemsi 170
Tilemsi 172
Tillabéri 184, 185
Tillia 184
Timbédra 172, 173
Timimoun 94, 95
Timiris (c.) 172
Timsah 162
Tin Fouye-Tabankort (dep.) 96
Tin Hrassen (dep.) 107
Tin Toumma (reg.) 184
Tindouf 94, 95, 96, 97
Tinerhir 176, 177, 178
Tingi (mts) 200
Tingréla 104, 105
Tinhosa Grande (i.) 192, 193
Tinhosa Pequeña (i.) 192, 193
Tinja 218
Tinkisso (r.) 152, 153
Tintâne 172
Tio (mt) 152
Tionk Essil 194, 197
Tiouit (dep.) 178
Tiris 176
Tit Mellil 178
Titao 105
Tivaouane 194, 197
Tizi-Ouzou 94, 95, 96, 97
Tiznit 176, 177
Tlemcen 94, 95, 96, 97
Toamasina 164, 165, 166, 167
Toamasina (reg.) 165
Tobli 160, 161
Tobruk 162, 163
Todgha (mt) 184
Todjé (r.) 216, 217
Togo 216

Togo (l.) 216
Togo (mts) 150, 216
Togoville 216
Tohoun 216
Tokar 208, 209
Tolagnaro 164, 165, 166, 167
Tole 140
Toliara 164, 165, 166, 167
Toliara (reg.) 165
Toma 104, 105, 106
Tombeau (Bay) 174
Timbuktu 170, 171
Tombua 98, 99
Tominé (r.) 152, 153
Tonota 102
Topaze (b.) 174
Tora (dep.) 109
Torbu 162
Torit 208, 209
Tormabum 200, 201
Tororo 222, 223
Torosso 170
Tortiya 131
Toshka 135, 137
Toteng 102
Totota 160, 161
Touba, Côte d'Ivoire 128, 129, 131
Touba, Senegal 194, 195, 196, 197
Toubakouta 194, 197
Toubkal (j.) 176
Touboro 110, 111, 113
Tougan 104, 105, 107
Touggourt 95, 96, 97
Tougué 152, 153
Toulépleu 128, 129
Toummo 184
Toumodi 128, 129
Toura (mts) 128
Tourelle du Tamarin (mt) 174
Tourni (dep.) 107
Toussiana 104, 105
Toussoro (mt) 116
Tozeur 218, 219, 220
Trarza (reg.) 172
Travellers Hill (mt) 231
Tree of Ténéré (archaeol.) 184
Tremblet Rampart (escarp.) 230
Tres Forcas (c.) 176, 177, 179, 229
Triangle 227
Trindade 192, 193
Trindrini (mt) 120, 121
Triolet 174, 175
Tripoli 162, 163
Tripolitania (reg.) 162, 163
Tristan da Cunha (i.) 152, 153
Tres Bassins 230
Trou d'Eau Douce 174, 175
Tsaratanana 164, 165, 167
Tsaratanàna (massif) 164
Tsatsana (mt) 158
Tsau 102, 103
Tsavo 156
Tsavo East (NP) 157
Tsavo West (NP) 157
Tsembehu 120, 121
Tses 182, 183
Tsévié 216, 217
Tshabong 102, 103
Tshane 102, 103
Tshaneni 212, 213
Tshela 124, 125, 127
Tshikapa 124, 125
Tshikapa (dep.) 127
Tshuapa (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
Tshwane 204, 205, 206, 207
Tsiaki 122
Tsingoni 231
Tsiombe 164
Tsiribihina (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
Tsiroanomandidy 164
Tsitsikamma (NP) 205

Tsodilo Hills (mt) 102
Tsoelike 158, 159
Tsootsha 102, 103
Tsumeb 182, 183
Tsumkwe 182, 183
Tubana 138, 139
Tubmonburg 160, 161
Tudlok 140
Tugela 207
Tugela (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207
Tuli 226
Tuli (r.) 226, 227
Tulu Walel (mt) 142
Tumba (l.) 124, 125, 126, 127
Tumu 150, 151
Topaze (b.) 174
Tunduma 214
Tunduru 214, 215
Tunis 218, 219, 220, 221
Tunis (g.) 218, 221
Tunisia 218
Turkana (l.) 142, 156, 157, 208, 209, 210, 211
Turkana (plat.) 156
Turkwel (dep.) 157
Turkwel (r.) 156, 157
Turtle Island (i.) 200, 201
Tuy (reg.) 105
Touba, Senegal 194, 195, 196, 197
Twinyoni (mt) 108
Two Boats Village 231
Tyouri (mt) 128

U

Ubundu 124, 125, 127
Udzungwa (NP) 214
Uele (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
Ugalla (r.) 214, 215
Uganda 222
Ughelli 186
Ughelli (dep.) 189
Uige 98, 99
Uitenhage 204, 205
Ujiji 214, 215
Ukerewè (i.) 214
Ukhalamba Drakensberg (NP) 205, 206
Ulindi (r.) 124, 125, 126, 127
Ulongwe 180
Um al Aranib 162
Umfoloji (res.) 205
Umhlanga Rocks 205
Umtata 204, 205
Umuahia 186, 187
Umwukwe (mts) 226
Unango 180
Unicorn Pt. (c.) 231
Union St-Aubin 175
Uno (i.) 154, 155
Uodgon 140
Upemba (l.) 124
Upemba (NP) 125
Upington 204, 205, 206, 207
Upper Congo (reg.) 124
Uracane (i.) 154, 155
Ureka 138, 139
Usakos 182, 183
Usambara (mts) 214
Usoke 214
Utique 218
Utique (archaeol.) 219
Uvinza 214
Uvira 124, 125, 126, 127
Uyo 187

V

Vaal (dam) 206, 207
Vaal (r.) 204, 205, 206, 207

Vaalbos (NP) 205
Vaches Marines (i.) 198, 199
Vacoas 174, 175
Vacoas, Mare aux (l.) 174, 175
Valindaba 207
Vallée de Mai (NP) 198, 199
Valley of the Kings (archaeol.) 135
Vallée du Bandama (reg.) 129
Valverde 229
Vanderbijlpark 205, 207
Vangaindrano 164, 165, 167
Varela 154, 155
Vatomandry 164, 165, 167
Vavoua 128, 129
Vélingara 194, 195, 196, 197
Vereeniging 204, 205, 207
Verga (c.) 152, 153
Verneuk Pan (basin) 204
Vert (c.) 194, 195, 196, 197
Viawso 150, 151
Victoria 198, 199
Victoria Falls (waterfall) 224, 226, 227
Victoria (l.) 156, 157, 222, 223, 214, 215
Victoria Nile (r.) 222, 223
Victoria West 204, 205
Vieux Grand Port 174, 175
Vila do Maio 114, 115
Vila Nova Sintra 114, 115
Vilanandro (Cap St-André) (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
Vilanculos 180
Vina (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
Vinza 122
Virginia 204, 205
Virunga (mts) 222, 223
Virunga (NP) 125
Vogan 216
Vogel (Dimlang) Peak (mt) 186
Vohemar 164, 166
Vohimena (c.) 164, 165, 166, 167
Voi 156
Voinjama 160, 161
Volcanoes (NP) 191
Volta (l.) 150, 151
Volta (r.) 150, 151
Vom 189
Von Bach (dam) 182
Vovodo (r.) 116, 117
Vryburg 204, 205
Vryheid 204, 205, 207
Vunga 190, 191

W

W (NP) 100, 101, 104, 184
Wa 150, 151
Waddan 162
Wadi al Hamim (r.) 162
Wadi al-Malik (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
Wadi el Allaqi (r.) 134, 135, 136, 137
Wadi el Tarfa (r.) 134, 135, 136, 137
Wadi Feiran (dep.) 137
Wadi Halfa 208, 209, 210, 211
Wadi Howa (r.) 118
Wadi Jaceyl (r.) 202, 203
Wadi Medani 208, 209, 210, 211
Wadi Nugaal (r.) 202, 203
Wadi Qena (r.) 134, 135, 136, 137
Wadi Thamit (r.) 162, 163
Waga (r.) 108, 109
Waha 162
Wajir 156
Waka 146
Waku-Kungo 98
Walewale 150, 151
Walvis Bay 182, 183
Wamba 186

Wamba (mts) 186
Wami (r.) 214, 215
Wanani 120, 121
Wanigisi (mts) 160
Wanlaweyn 202
Wara (mts) 200
Warab 209
Warab (reg.) 209
Warrenton 204, 205, 206
Warri 186, 189
Wassou 152
Waterloo 200, 201
Wau 208, 209, 210, 211
Wau (r.) 208, 210, 211
Waza 110
Waza (NP) 111
Weasua 160, 161
Webuye 156
Wedza 226
Weldiya 142
Wele (r.) 139
Welim (w.) 132, 133
Welkom 204, 205, 207
Wembere (r.) 214, 215
Wenchi 150, 151
Wendou-Mborou 152
West Nicholson 226, 227
Western (des.) 134, 135, 136
Western Sahara 176, 177, 178, 179
Wete 214, 215
Wé-Wé 100, 101
White Bandama (r.) 128, 130, 131
White Nile (r.) 208, 209, 210, 211
White Point (mt) 231
White Volta (r.) 150, 151
Wilderness (NP) 205
Wilge (r.) 204, 205
Windhoek 182, 183
Winneba 150, 151
Witbank 205, 207
Witwatersrand (reg.) 207
Wobulenzi 222
Woleu-Ntem (reg.) 145
Wollo 143
Wologisi (mts) 160
Wonga-Wongue (res.) 146
Wongoju 120, 121
Worcester 204, 205, 207
Worodougou (reg.) 129
Wour 118
Wouri (r.) 110, 111, 112, 113
Wudil 186
Wukari 186
Wum 110, 111
Wuteve (mt) 160

X

Xaafun 202
Xai-Xai 180, 181
Xangango 98
Xarardheere 202
Xassengue 98
Xau (Dow) (l.) 102, 103
Xime 154, 155
Xitole 154, 155
Xuddur 202
Xuddur (plat.) 202, 203

Y

Yabassi 110
Yabelo 142
Yade (massif) 116
Yafran 162
Yagha (reg.) 105
Yagoua 110, 111, 112, 113
Yaguer (plat.) 132, 133
Yahun 160, 161

Yaiza 229
Yako 104, 105, 107
Yakoma 124, 125
Yalinga 116
Yaloké 116
Yambio 208, 209, 211
Yamoussoukro 128, 129, 130, 131
Yana 200, 201
Yandev 189
Yanfolila 170
Yangambi 124, 125
Yao 118
Yaoundé 110, 111, 112, 113
Yata-Ngaya (res.) 117
Yatenga (reg.) 105
Yatta (plat.) 156
Yayrés (reg.) 110, 112
Yebbi Bou 118, 119
Yebbi Souma 118, 119
Yedseram (r.) 186
Yégué 216
Yei 208, 209
Yeji 150, 151
Yekapa 160, 161
Yele 200, 201
Yélimané 170
Yelwa 186
Yenagoa 187
Yendi 150, 151
Yenge 138, 139
Yengema 200, 201
Yengo 122
Yetwenye (dep.) 99
Yévélé (mt) 128
Yobe (reg.) 187
Yoboki 132, 133
Yokadouma 110, 111, 113
Yoko 110, 113
Yola 186, 187, 189
Yombi 144, 145, 146, 147
Yomou 152
Yonibana 200, 201
York 200, 201
Yoruba (plat.) 186
Youkounkoun 152
Youvarou 170
Yrga Alem 142
Yubdo 143
Yumbe 222
Yundum 148, 149

Z

Zabzugu 150, 151
Zadié (r.) 144, 145, 146, 147
Zafiro (dep.) 139
Zagazig 134, 135, 136, 137
Zaghoul 218, 219, 220
Zaghoul (j.) 218
Zagnanado 100
Zagora 176, 177, 178, 179
Zaïo 179
Zakouma (NP) 118, 119
Zalingei 208, 209
Zambezi (escarp.) 226
Zambezi (r.) 98, 99, 180, 181, 182, 183, 224, 225, 226, 227
Zambezi 224, 225
Zambia 224
Zamfara (r.) 186
Zamfara (reg.) 187
Zanaga 122
Zanzan (reg.) 129
Zanzibar 214, 215
Zanzibar (i.) 214, 215
Zaria 186, 187, 188, 189
Zarmaganda (reg.) 184
Zarzis 218, 219, 220, 221
Zatta (dep.) 131
Zave 226, 227

Zawiyat Masus 162
Zaza 190, 191,
Zembra (i.) 218, 220, 221
Zembra and Zembretta (NP) 219
Zémio 116, 117
Zemmour (reg.) 176, 172
Zemongo (res.) 117
Zeroud (w.) 218, 221
Zgounder (dep.) 178
Zia Town 160, 161
Ziguinchor 194, 195, 196, 197
Ziguinchor (reg.) 196
Zilla 162
Zilla (oasis) 163
Zimbabwe 226
Zimmi 200, 201
Zinave (NP) 180
Zinder 184, 185
Ziniaré 105
Yedseram (r.) 186
Ziway (l.) 142
Ziz (r.) 176, 177, 178, 179
Zliten 162, 163
Zoa 110
Zomandao (r.) 164, 165, 166, 167
Zomba 168, 169
Zondoma (reg.) 105
Zongo 124, 125
Zongo (dep.) 127
Zorgho 104, 105, 107
Zorzor 160, 161
Zou (r.) 100, 101
Zouar 118
Zouara 162
Zouérate 172, 173
Zoundweogo (reg.) 105
Zuarungu 151
Zuenoula 128, 129, 130
Zula 140
Zula (g.) 140, 141
Zula (dep.) 141
Zumbo 180
Zuurberg (NP) 205
Zuwaylah 162, 163
Zvishavane 226, 227
Zwartberge (massif) 204
Zwedru 160, 161

Top-of-page thumbnail photo credits:

Agence Tunisienne de Communication Extérieure: page 14

B. & C. Desjeux/Les Éditions du Jaguar: pages 22, 64, 66, 74

Dufour Marco/Total: page 58

J. Du Sordet/ Les Éditions du Jaguar: pages 20, 24, 28, 50, 52, 54, 76

Gerster/Rapho: page 72

Gil: page 40

Y. Latronche/J.A.: pages 44, 48

South African Tourism: pages 16, 56

A. Rodier/Les Éditions du Jaguar: pages 60, 62, 70

Roger-Violet: pages 30, 34, 36, 38

J. F. Rollinger/Les Éditions du Jaguar: pages 32, 68

R. Van der Meer/Les Éditions du Jaguar: pages 18, 42, 46

D.R.: page 26

© 2011 - Les Éditions du Jaguar

© 1993 - 1st edition © 2000 - 2nd edition © 2010 - 3rd edition

57 bis rue d'Auteuil - 75016 Paris - France

All rights reserved.

Adaptation, translation or reproduction
in any form without permission is prohibited.

Imprint June 2011 by

Loire Offset Titoulet - Saint-Étienne - France



Legal deposit: June 2011

ISBN 978-2-86950-466-0

EAN 9782869504660